

Rule of Law Index *2025*





Introduction

The *World Justice Project (WJP) Rule of Law Index® 2025* is the latest report in an annual series measuring people's perceptions and experiences of the rule of law around the world. The Index is the world's leading source for original, independent data on the rule of law, and it is WJP's hope that this diagnostic tool will help identify strengths and weaknesses, encourage policy choices, guide program development, and inform research to strengthen the rule of law.

The following pages contain a selection of key insights and data trends from 2025. In contrast with previous versions of the report, WJP has migrated portions of the Index—including country profiles, the methodology, and supplemental data visualizations—online. These and other resources, such as our questionnaires and variable map, are available for download on our website: worldjusticeproject.org/index.



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In memory of:

William H. Neukom

1941-2025



//
If your
cause is just,
nothing is
impossible. //

Foreword



Dr. Alejandro Ponce
Executive Director
World Justice Project

The rule of law is the bedrock of peace, justice, human rights, and sustainable development. Yet the 2025 edition of the *World Justice Project (WJP) Rule of Law Index®* shows that this foundation is under growing strain. A tentative recovery seen in recent years has reversed sharply: the global rule of law recession is deepening. Authoritarian practices are on the rise, eroding checks and balances and constricting civic space. Building resilient institutions takes years; dismantling them can happen quickly—with lasting consequences. We present this year's Index in memory of our founder, William H. Neukom, whose vision and conviction continue to guide our work.

To meet this moment, the WJP provides a common evidence base that helps countries identify strengths to build on and weaknesses to confront. The 2025 Index draws on the experiences of more than 215,000 ordinary people and over 4,100 insightful survey responses from legal practitioners and scholars across 143 countries and jurisdictions. Results are organized into eight dimensions of the rule of law: Constraints on Government Powers, Absence of Corruption, Open Government, Fundamental Rights, Order and Security, Regulatory Enforcement, Civil Justice, and Criminal Justice.

This year's findings are sobering. Overall rule of law declined again in most countries, with 68% registering losses. Core safeguards against executive overreach weakened, including measures of checks on government power and judicial independence. Civic space deteriorated in over 70% of countries, curtailing freedoms of expression and participation.

Even so, the Index is also a tool for action. The World Justice Project stands ready to work with governments, policymakers, businesses, civil society, and academia to halt the decline and strengthen rule of law resilience. We invite you to use these data to inform decisions, inspire reform, and advance justice for all.

About the Rule of Law

Our Definition

The idea of rule of law, traceable to ancient scholars, resonates in most major legal traditions. WJP's definition of rule of law is built around four universal principles, developed in accordance with internationally accepted standards and norms, in consultation with a wide variety of experts worldwide.

rule · of · law

The rule of law is a durable system of laws, institutions, norms, and community commitment that delivers four universal principles: accountability, just law, open government, and accessible and impartial justice.

The Four Universal Principles

1. Accountability

The government and private actors are accountable under the law.

2. Just Law

The law is clear, publicized, and stable and is applied evenly. It ensures human rights as well as property, contract, and procedural rights.

3. Open Government

The processes by which the law is adopted, administered, adjudicated, and enforced are accessible, fair, and efficient.

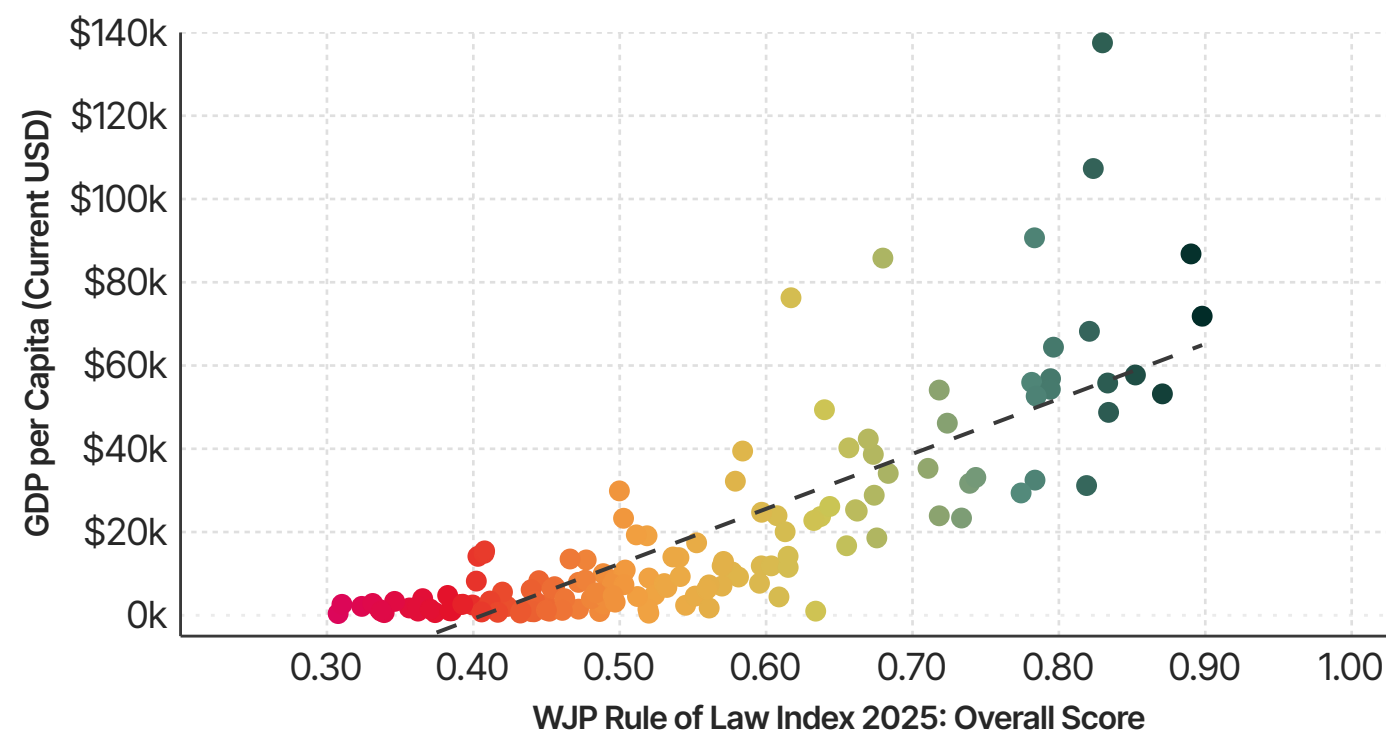
4. Accessible and Impartial Justice

Justice is delivered timely by competent, ethical, and independent representatives and neutrals who are accessible, have adequate resources, and reflect the makeup of the communities they serve.

Benefits of Effective Rule of Law

ECONOMY

Where rule of law is stronger, so is the economy.¹

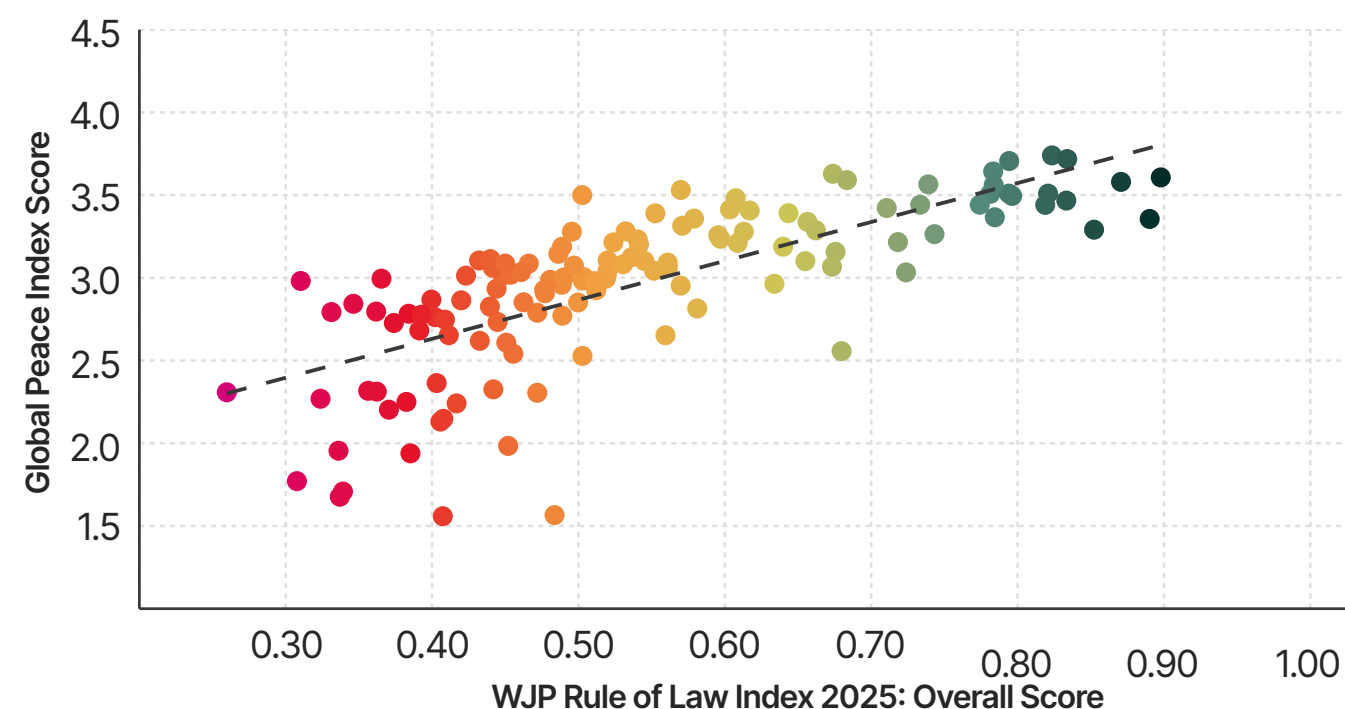


No matter who we are or where we live, the rule of law affects us all. It is the foundation for communities of justice, opportunity, and peace—underpinning development, accountable government, and respect for fundamental rights.

Research shows that stronger rule of law correlates to higher economic productivity, greater peace, more education, and improved health outcomes.*

PEACE

More peaceful countries enjoy greater rule of law.²



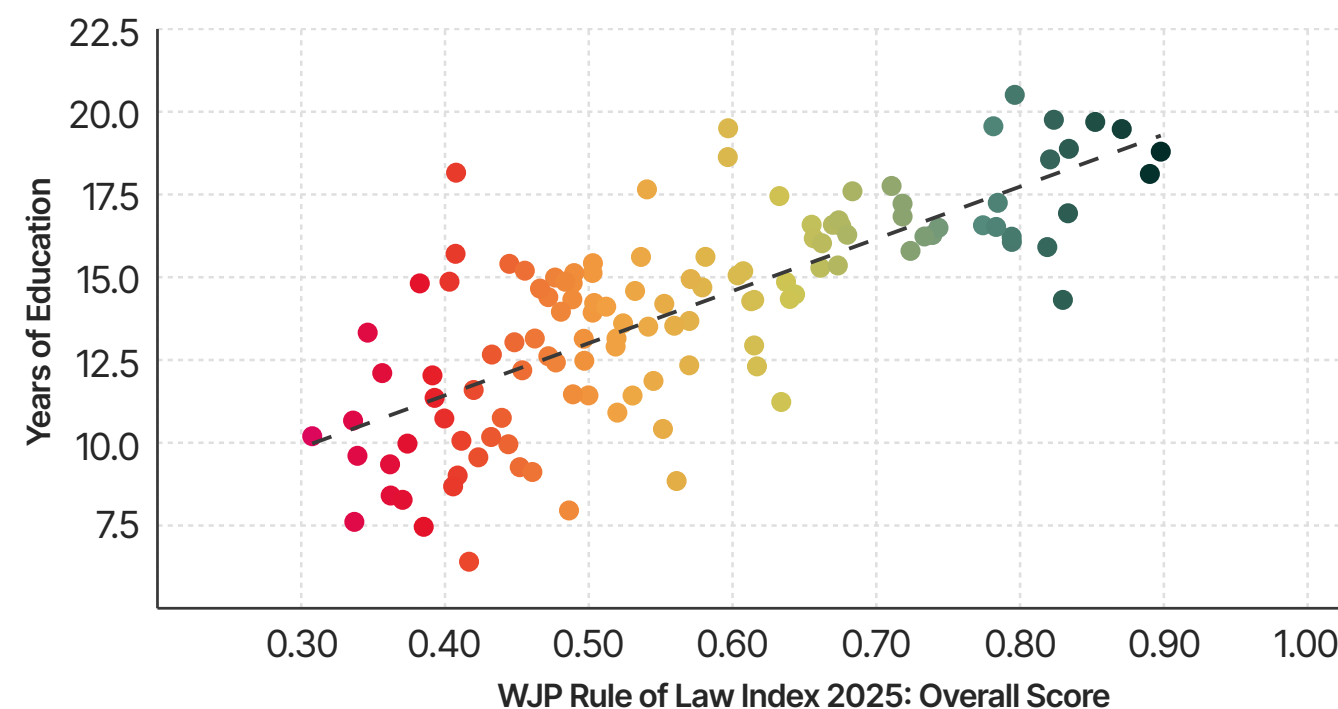
1. Source: *WJP Rule of Law Index 2025*, World Bank national accounts data and OECD national accounts data (2022, 2023, and 2024).

2. Source: *WJP Rule of Law Index 2025*, Global Peace Index 2025 (inverted)—Vision of Humanity.

* Note that data for these indicators is not available in every country. As such, each chart may not display data for all 143 countries and jurisdictions covered by the 2025 Index.*

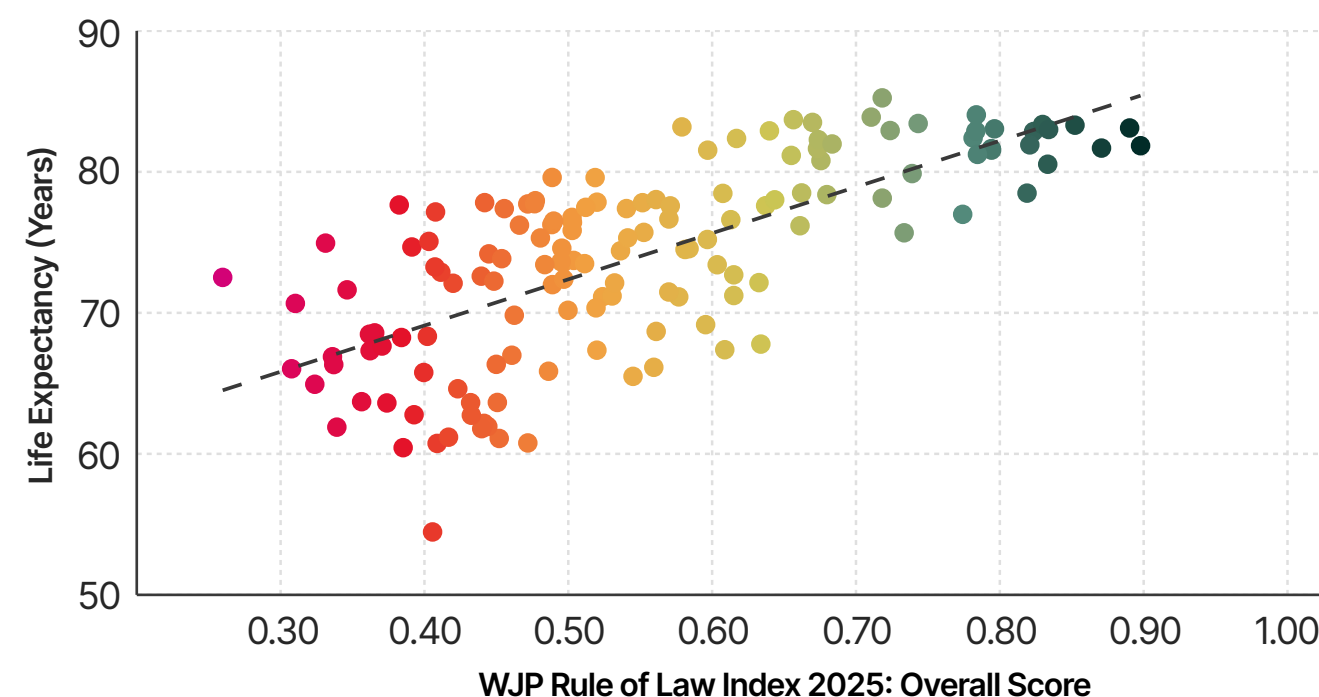
EDUCATION

People are more educated where rule of law prevails.³



LIFE EXPECTANCY

People live longer in countries with higher rule of law scores.⁴



3. Source: *WJP Rule of Law Index 2025*, World Bank's Education Statistics (most recent data for each country); The World Factbook.

4. Source: *WJP Rule of Law Index 2025*, Life expectancy 2023 – World Bank's World Development Indicators.

Overview of Overall Scores and Rankings

The table below shows the overall scores and rankings of the *WJP Rule of Law Index 2025* in alphabetical order. Scores range from 0 to 1, with 1 indicating the strongest adherence to the rule of law.

■ Negative Change ■ Positive Change

Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	% Change in Overall Score*	Global Rank	Change in Global Rank†
Afghanistan	0.31	-2.7%	142	-1
Albania	0.49	1.2%	87	3
Algeria	0.49	-1.1%	88	-3
Angola	0.42	-0.8%	113	3
Antigua and Barbuda	0.64	0.1%	38	-1
Argentina	0.54	-1.0%	65	-1
Australia	0.80	-0.2%	11	0
Austria	0.79	0.1%	12	1
The Bahamas	0.58	-0.9%	51	0
Bangladesh	0.39	1.3%	125	3
Barbados	0.66	0.3%	33	2
Belarus	0.44	-0.4%	105	1
Belgium	0.78	0.0%	17	0
Belize	0.50	0.3%	82	1

Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	% Change in Overall Score*	Global Rank	Change in Global Rank†
Benin	0.47	-0.9%	94	0
Bolivia	0.37	-0.6%	131	1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.52	0.1%	70	2
Botswana	0.60	1.0%	50	2
Brazil	0.50	1.1%	78	3
Bulgaria	0.55	-1.0%	61	-1
Burkina Faso	0.45	-2.0%	101	-2
Cambodia	0.31	0.0%	141	1
Cameroon	0.36	-0.3%	134	0
Canada	0.79	-0.4%	13	-1
Chile	0.66	-0.3%	35	1
China	0.48	0.8%	92	4
Colombia	0.47	-1.8%	95	-3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.34	-1.2%	136	1
Congo, Rep.	0.40	-0.7%	123	-1
Costa Rica	0.68	0.0%	28	1
Côte d'Ivoire	0.44	-1.4%	106	-1
Croatia	0.61	-0.5%	46	0
Cyprus	0.67	0.3%	30	1
Czechia	0.74	-0.1%	20	0
Denmark	0.90	-0.2%	1	0
Dominica	0.58	0.1%	54	0
Dominican Republic	0.50	2.1%	76	11
Ecuador	0.46	-1.4%	99	-1
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.35	-1.3%	135	1
El Salvador	0.42	-2.7%	114	-2
Estonia	0.82	0.2%	10	0

Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	% Change in Overall Score*	Global Rank	Change in Global Rank†
Ethiopia	0.36	-2.4%	132	-1
Finland	0.87	-0.5%	3	0
France	0.72	-0.1%	22	0
Gabon	0.40	1.3%	122	1
The Gambia	0.49	-0.8%	89	-1
Georgia	0.58	-2.4%	52	-2
Germany	0.83	-0.1%	6	-1
Ghana	0.54	-0.5%	63	0
Greece	0.60	-0.8%	48	0
Grenada	0.60	-0.8%	49	0
Guatemala	0.44	-0.9%	110	-2
Guinea	0.41	-0.5%	117	3
Guyana	0.50	-0.1%	80	-2
Haiti	0.32	-2.2%	140	0
Honduras	0.41	-1.3%	116	1
Hong Kong SAR, China	0.72	-0.5%	24	-1
Hungary	0.50	-2.0%	79	-5
India	0.49	-1.7%	86	-6
Indonesia	0.52	-0.7%	69	0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.38	-0.8%	128	1
Ireland	0.82	0.4%	8	1
Italy	0.66	-0.5%	34	-2
Jamaica	0.57	-0.1%	57	-2
Japan	0.78	-0.3%	15	-1
Jordan	0.55	0.6%	62	0
Kazakhstan	0.54	0.0%	66	0
Kenya	0.45	-0.5%	102	1

* Scores are rounded to two decimal places and percentage changes in score are rounded to one decimal place.

† The change in rankings was calculated by comparing the positions of the 142 countries and jurisdictions measured in the 2024 Index with the rankings of the same 142 countries and jurisdictions in 2025, exclusive of the one new addition to the 2025 Index, Qatar.

■ Negative Change ■ Positive Change

Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	% Change in Overall Score*	Global Rank	Change in Global Rank†
Korea, Rep.	0.74	0.4%	19	0
Kosovo	0.56	0.4%	59	0
Kuwait	0.58	-0.7%	53	0
Kyrgyz Republic	0.45	-1.1%	104	-2
Latvia	0.73	0.1%	21	0
Lebanon	0.44	0.1%	107	2
Liberia	0.44	0.0%	108	2
Lithuania	0.77	0.1%	18	0
Luxembourg	0.83	0.0%	7	0
Madagascar	0.43	0.7%	112	1
Malawi	0.52	0.1%	71	0
Malaysia	0.57	0.0%	56	0
Mali	0.39	-2.2%	126	-1
Malta	0.67	-0.2%	31	-1
Mauritania	0.36	-0.5%	133	0
Mauritius	0.60	0.0%	47	0
Mexico	0.40	-2.8%	121	-2
Moldova	0.53	-1.1%	68	-3
Mongolia	0.53	-0.4%	67	0
Montenegro	0.57	0.4%	55	2
Morocco	0.48	0.4%	91	2
Mozambique	0.37	-3.9%	129	-3
Myanmar	0.34	0.2%	138	1
Namibia	0.61	-0.5%	45	0
Nepal	0.52	-0.3%	72	-2
Netherlands	0.82	-0.7%	9	-1

Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	% Change in Overall Score*	Global Rank	Change in Global Rank†
New Zealand	0.83	0.0%	5	1
Nicaragua	0.33	-1.5%	139	-1
Niger	0.42	-2.7%	115	0
Nigeria	0.41	0.3%	120	1
North Macedonia	0.54	1.3%	64	4
Norway	0.89	-0.2%	2	0
Pakistan	0.37	-2.3%	130	0
Panama	0.52	0.2%	73	0
Paraguay	0.45	-1.0%	100	1
Peru	0.48	-1.2%	93	-2
Philippines	0.46	0.4%	97	3
Poland	0.66	0.4%	32	1
Portugal	0.67	-0.5%	29	-1
Qatar	0.62	-	41	-
Romania	0.61	-1.2%	44	-2
Russian Federation	0.41	-4.9%	119	-5
Rwanda	0.63	-0.1%	39	1
Senegal	0.56	1.6%	58	3
Serbia	0.47	-1.8%	96	-1
Sierra Leone	0.44	1.4%	109	2
Singapore	0.78	0.1%	16	0
Slovak Republic	0.64	-2.3%	36	-2
Slovenia	0.68	-0.9%	26	1
South Africa	0.56	-0.7%	60	-2
Spain	0.71	-0.6%	25	0
Sri Lanka	0.51	1.1%	74	2

Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	% Change in Overall Score*	Global Rank	Change in Global Rank†
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.63	-0.5%	40	-2
St. Lucia	0.62	-0.3%	43	0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.62	-0.2%	42	2
Sudan	0.34	-4.4%	137	-2
Suriname	0.49	0.3%	84	2
Sweden	0.85	-0.5%	4	0
Tanzania	0.46	-1.2%	98	-1
Thailand	0.50	1.0%	77	2
Togo	0.43	-2.9%	111	-4
Trinidad and Tobago	0.51	-0.1%	75	0
Tunisia	0.49	-2.7%	85	-8
Türkiye	0.41	-1.9%	118	0
Uganda	0.38	-1.0%	127	0
Ukraine	0.48	-0.7%	90	-1
United Arab Emirates	0.64	0.7%	37	2
United Kingdom	0.78	-0.1%	14	1
United States	0.68	-2.8%	27	-1
Uruguay	0.72	-0.2%	23	1
Uzbekistan	0.50	0.5%	81	3
Venezuela, RB	0.26	-0.4%	143	0
Vietnam	0.50	-0.2%	83	-1
Zambia	0.45	-0.5%	103	1
Zimbabwe	0.39	-1.0%	124	0

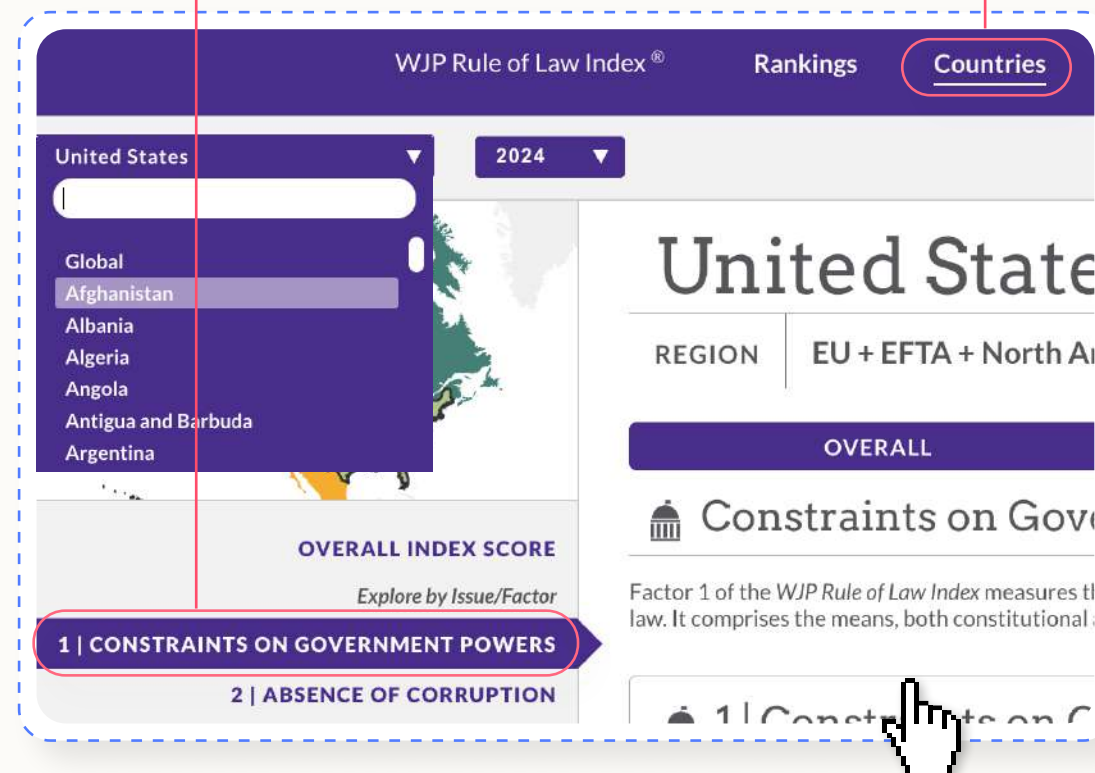
* Scores are rounded to two decimal places and percentage changes in score are rounded to one decimal place.

† The change in rankings was calculated by comparing the positions of the 142 countries and jurisdictions measured in the 2024 Index with the rankings of the same 142 countries and jurisdictions in 2025, exclusive of the one new addition to the 2025 Index, Qatar.

Your Guide to the Index Website

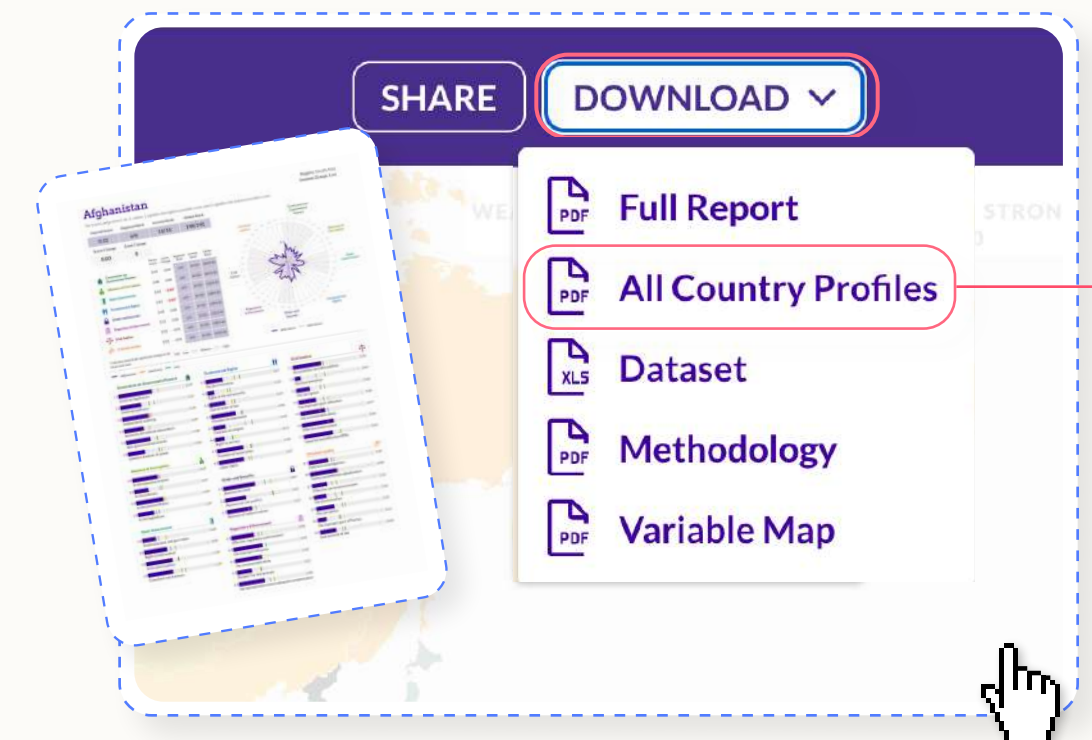
• View by Country or Rule of Law Factor

Use the “Countries” tab to view individual country pages or select any of the eight factors listed under the “Factors” tab to see how countries compare on specific rule of law issues.



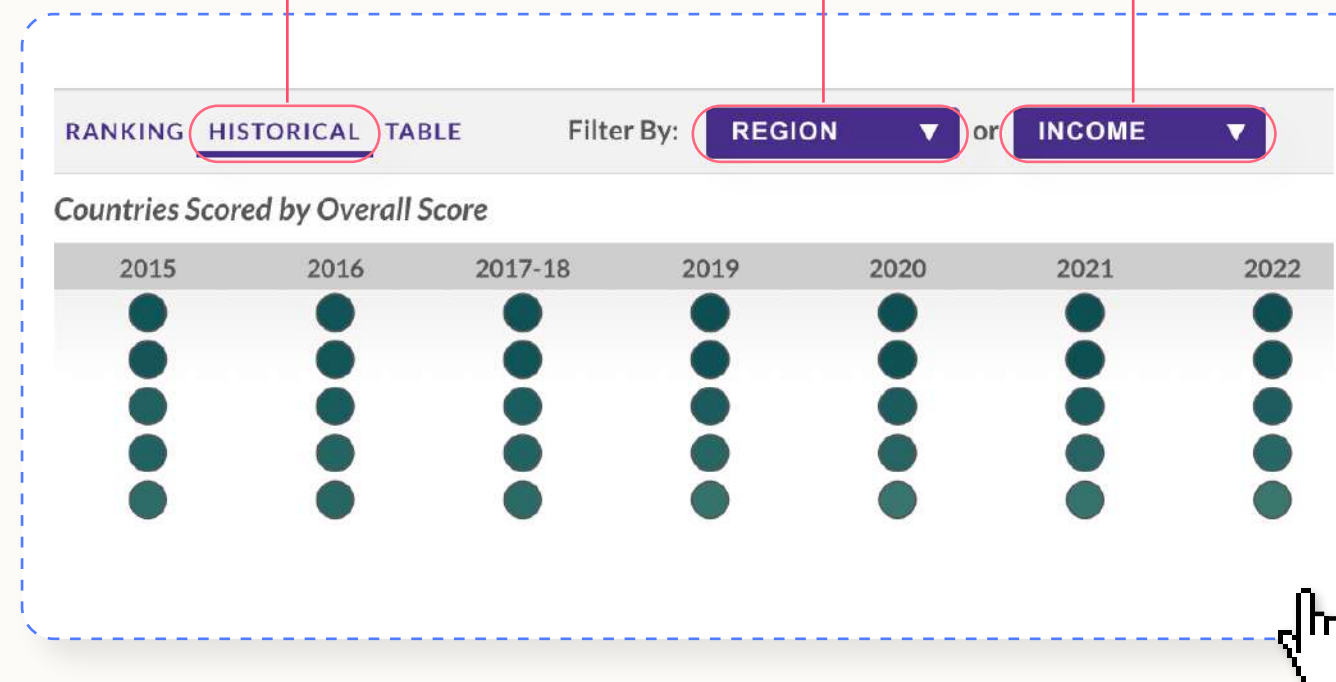
Download Country Profile PDFs

Click on “Country Profiles” in the “Download” drop-down menu for a PDF containing full rule of law profiles for each of the 143 countries covered in the Index.



Review Changes Over Time

Use the **historical view** to see how country scores have changed over time. This data is also presented on each country page under the **"Countries"** tab.



Compare by Region or Income Group

Filter rule of law data
by **region** or **income** to
compare countries against
their peers in the same
region or income bracket.

The Conceptual Framework of the WJP Rule of Law Index

The conceptual framework of the *WJP Rule of Law Index* is comprised of eight factors further disaggregated into 44 sub-factors. These factors and sub-factors are presented as follows:

1 Constraints on Government Powers

- 1.1 Government powers are effectively limited by the legislature
- 1.2 Government powers are effectively limited by the judiciary
- 1.3 Government powers are effectively limited by independent auditing and review
- 1.4 Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct
- 1.5 Government powers are subject to non-governmental checks
- 1.6 Transition of power is subject to the law

5 Order and Security

- 5.1 Crime is effectively controlled
- 5.2 Civil conflict is effectively limited
- 5.3 People do not resort to violence to redress personal grievances

2 Absence of Corruption

- 2.1 Government officials in the executive branch do not use public office for private gain
- 2.2 Government officials in the judicial branch do not use public office for private gain
- 2.3 Government officials in the police and the military do not use public office for private gain
- 2.4 Government officials in the legislative branch do not use public office for private gain

6 Regulatory Enforcement

- 6.1 Government regulations are effectively enforced
- 6.2 Government regulations are applied and enforced without improper influence
- 6.3 Administrative proceedings are conducted without unreasonable delay
- 6.4 Due process is respected in administrative proceedings
- 6.5 The government does not expropriate without lawful process and adequate compensation

3 Open Government

- 3.1 Publicized laws and government data
- 3.2 Right to information
- 3.3 Civic participation
- 3.4 Complaint mechanisms

7 Civil Justice

- 7.1 People can access and afford civil justice
- 7.2 Civil justice is free of discrimination
- 7.3 Civil justice is free of corruption
- 7.4 Civil justice is free of improper government influence
- 7.5 Civil justice is not subject to unreasonable delay
- 7.6 Civil justice is effectively enforced
- 7.7 Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms are accessible, impartial, and effective

4 Fundamental Rights

- 4.1 Equal treatment and absence of discrimination
- 4.2 The right to life and security of the person is effectively guaranteed
- 4.3 Due process of the law and rights of the accused
- 4.4 Freedom of opinion and expression is effectively guaranteed
- 4.5 Freedom of belief and religion is effectively guaranteed
- 4.6 Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy is effectively guaranteed
- 4.7 Freedom of assembly and association is effectively guaranteed
- 4.8 Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed

8 Criminal Justice

- 8.1 Criminal investigation system is effective
- 8.2 Criminal adjudication system is timely and effective
- 8.3 Correctional system is effective in reducing criminal behavior
- 8.4 Criminal system is impartial
- 8.5 Criminal system is free of corruption
- 8.6 Criminal system is free of improper government influence
- 8.7 Due process of the law and rights of the accused

Indicators of the WJP Rule of Law Index

1. Constraints on Government Powers

1.1 Government powers are effectively limited by the legislature

Measures whether legislative bodies have the independence and the ability in practice to exercise effective checks on and oversight of the government.

1.2 Government powers are effectively limited by the judiciary

Measures whether the judiciary has the independence and the ability in practice to exercise effective checks on and oversight of the government.

1.3 Government powers are effectively limited by independent auditing and review

Measures whether comptrollers or auditors, as well as national human rights ombudsman agencies, have sufficient independence and the ability to exercise effective checks on and oversight of the government.

1.4 Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct

Measures whether government officials in the executive, legislature, judiciary, and the police are investigated, prosecuted, and punished for official misconduct and other violations.

1.5 Government powers are subject to non-governmental checks

Measures whether an independent media, civil society organizations, political parties, and individuals are free to report and comment on government policies without fear of retaliation.

1.6 Transition of power is subject to the law

Measures whether government officials are elected or appointed in accordance with the rules and procedures set forth in the constitution. Where elections take place, it also measures the integrity of the electoral process, including access to the ballot, the absence of intimidation, and public scrutiny of election results.

2. Absence of Corruption

2.1 Government officials in the executive branch do not use public office for private gain

Measures the prevalence of bribery, informal payments, and other inducements in the delivery of public services and the enforcement of regulations. It also measures whether government procurement and public works contracts are awarded through an open and competitive bidding process, and whether government officials at various levels of the executive branch refrain from embezzling public funds.

2.2 Government officials in the judicial branch do not use public office for private gain

Measures whether judges and judicial officials refrain from soliciting and accepting bribes to perform duties or expedite processes, and whether the judiciary and judicial rulings are free of improper influence by the government, private interests, or criminal organizations.

2.3 Government officials in the police and the military do not use public office for private gain

Measures whether police officers and criminal investigators refrain from soliciting and accepting bribes to perform basic police services or to investigate crimes, and whether government officials

in the police and the military are free of improper influence by private interests or criminal organizations.

2.4 Government officials in the legislative branch do not use public office for private gain

Measures whether members of the legislature refrain from soliciting or accepting bribes or other inducements in exchange for political favors or favorable votes on legislation.

3. Open Government

3.1 Publicized laws and government data

Measures whether basic laws and information on legal rights are publicly available, presented in plain language, and made accessible in all languages used in the country or jurisdiction. It also measures the quality and accessibility of information published by the government in print or online, and whether administrative regulations, drafts of legislation, and high court decisions are made accessible to the public in a timely manner.

3.2 Right to information

Measures whether requests for information held by a government agency are granted, whether these requests are granted within a reasonable time period, if the information provided is pertinent and complete, and if requests for information are granted at a reasonable cost and without having to pay a bribe. It also measures whether people are aware of their right to information, and whether relevant records are accessible to the public upon request.

3.3 Civic participation

Measures the effectiveness of civic participation mechanisms, including the protection of the freedoms of opinion and expression, assembly and association, and the right to petition the government. It also measures whether people can voice concerns to various government officers and whether government officials provide sufficient information and notice about decisions affecting the community.

3.4 Complaint mechanisms

Measures whether people are able to bring specific complaints to the government about the provision of public services or the performance of government officers in carrying out their legal duties in practice, and how government officials respond to such complaints.

4. Fundamental Rights

4.1 Equal treatment and absence of discrimination

Measures whether individuals are free from discrimination—based on socio-economic status, gender, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or gender identity—with respect to public services, employment, court proceedings, and the justice system.

4.2 The right to life and security of the person is effectively guaranteed

Measures whether the police inflict physical harm upon criminal suspects during arrest and interrogation, and whether political dissidents or members of the media are subjected to unreasonable searches, arrest, detention,

imprisonment, threats, abusive treatment, or violence.

4.3 Due process of the law and rights of the accused

Measures whether the basic rights of criminal suspects are respected, including the presumption of innocence and the freedom from arbitrary arrest and unreasonable pre-trial detention. It also measures whether criminal suspects are able to access and challenge evidence used against them, whether they are subject to abusive treatment, and whether they are provided with adequate legal assistance. In addition, it measures whether the basic rights of prisoners are respected once they have been convicted of a crime.

4.4 Freedom of opinion and expression is effectively guaranteed

Measures whether an independent media, civil society organizations, political parties, and individuals are free to report and comment on government policies without fear of retaliation.

4.5 Freedom of belief and religion is effectively guaranteed

Measures whether members of religious minorities can worship and conduct religious practices freely and publicly, and whether non-adherents are protected from having to submit to religious laws.

4.6 Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy is effectively guaranteed

Measures whether the police or other government officials conduct physical searches

without warrants, or intercept electronic communications of private individuals without judicial authorization.

4.7 Freedom of assembly and association is effectively guaranteed

Measures whether people can freely attend community meetings, join political organizations, hold peaceful public demonstrations, sign petitions, and express opinions against government policies and actions without fear of retaliation.

4.8 Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed

Measures the effective enforcement of fundamental labor rights, including freedom of association and the right to collective bargaining, the absence of discrimination with respect to employment, and freedom from forced labor and child labor.

5. Order and Security

5.1 Crime is effectively controlled

Measures the prevalence of common crimes, including homicide, kidnapping, burglary and theft, armed robbery, and extortion, as well as people's general perceptions of safety in their communities.

5.2 Civil conflict is effectively limited

Measures whether people are effectively protected from armed conflict and terrorism.

5.3 People do not resort to violence to redress personal grievances

Measures whether people resort to intimidation or violence to resolve civil disputes amongst themselves or to seek redress from the government, and whether people are free from mob violence.

6. Regulatory Enforcement

6.1 Government regulations are effectively enforced

Measures whether government regulations, such as labor, environmental, public health, commercial, and consumer protection regulations are effectively enforced.

6.2 Government regulations are applied and enforced without improper influence

Measures whether the enforcement of regulations is subject to bribery or improper influence by private interests, and whether public services, such as the issuance of permits and licenses and the administration of public health services, are provided without bribery or other illegal inducements.

6.3 Administrative proceedings are conducted without unreasonable delay

Measures whether administrative proceedings at the national and local levels are conducted without unreasonable delay.

6.4 Due process is respected in administrative proceedings

Measures whether due process of the law is respected in administrative proceedings

conducted by national and local authorities in issue areas such as the environment, taxes, and labor.

6.5 The government does not expropriate without lawful process and adequate compensation

Measures whether the government respects the property rights of people and corporations, refrains from the illegal seizure of private property, and provides adequate compensation when property is legally expropriated.

7. Civil Justice

7.1 People can access and afford civil justice

Measures the accessibility and affordability of civil courts, including whether people are aware of available remedies; can access and afford legal advice and representation; and can access the court system without incurring unreasonable fees, encountering unreasonable procedural hurdles, or experiencing physical or linguistic barriers.

7.2 Civil justice is free of discrimination

Measures whether the civil justice system discriminates in practice based on socio-economic status, gender, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or gender identity.

7.3 Civil justice is free of corruption

Measures whether the civil justice system is free of bribery and improper influence by private interests.

7.4 Civil justice is free of improper government influence

Measures whether the civil justice system is free of improper government or political influence.

7.5 Civil justice is not subject to unreasonable delay

Measures whether civil justice proceedings are conducted and judgments are produced in a timely manner without unreasonable delay.

7.6 Civil justice is effectively enforced

Measures the effectiveness and timeliness of the enforcement of civil justice decisions and judgments in practice.

7.7 Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms are accessible, impartial, and effective

Measures whether alternative dispute resolution mechanisms (ADRs) are affordable, efficient, enforceable, and free of corruption.

8. Criminal Justice

8.1 Criminal investigation system is effective

Measures whether perpetrators of crimes are effectively apprehended and charged. It also measures whether police, investigators, and prosecutors have adequate resources, are free of corruption, and perform their duties competently.

8.2 Criminal adjudication system is timely and effective

Measures whether perpetrators of crimes are effectively prosecuted and punished. It also

measures whether criminal judges and other judicial officers are competent and produce speedy decisions.

8.3 Correctional system is effective in reducing criminal behavior

Measures whether correctional institutions are secure, respect prisoners' rights, and are effective in preventing recidivism.

8.4 Criminal system is impartial

Measures whether the police and criminal judges are impartial and whether they discriminate in practice based on socio-economic status, gender, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or gender identity.

8.5 Criminal system is free of corruption

Measures whether the police, prosecutors, and judges are free of bribery and improper influence from criminal organizations.

8.6 Criminal system is free of improper government influence

Measures whether the criminal justice system is independent from government or political influence.

8.7 Due process of the law and rights of the accused

Measures whether the basic rights of criminal suspects are respected, including the presumption of innocence and the freedom from arbitrary arrest and unreasonable pre-trial

detention. It also measures whether criminal suspects can access and challenge evidence used against them, whether they are subject to abusive treatment, and whether they are provided with adequate legal assistance. In addition, it measures whether the basic rights of prisoners are respected once they have been convicted of a crime.

9. Informal Justice

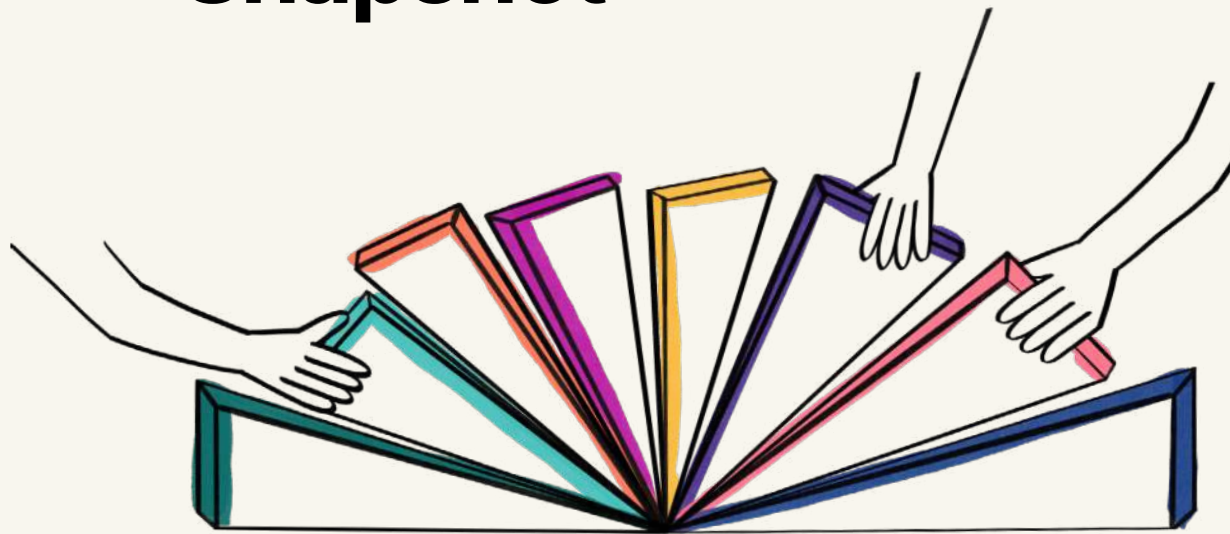
The conceptual framework of the Index includes a ninth factor on informal justice that is not included in the Index's aggregate scores and rankings. Informal justice systems often play a large role in countries and jurisdictions where formal legal institutions are weak, remote, or perceived as ineffective. As such, WJP has devoted effort to collecting data on informal justice through our surveys. Nonetheless, the complexities of these systems and the difficulties of systematically measuring their fairness and effectiveness make cross-country assessments extraordinarily challenging. For this reason, the informal justice factor is not included in the Index scores and rankings.

9.1 Informal justice is timely and effective

9.2 Informal justice is impartial and free of improper influence

9.3 Informal justice respects and protects fundamental rights

Methodology Snapshot



The *WJP Rule of Law Index*® is built upon an original conceptual framework, which WJP developed in consultation with academics, legal practitioners, and community leaders from around the world.

The methodology* can be broken down into the following five-step process:

1. Questionnaires

WJP administers a set of five original questionnaires to experts and the general public. These questionnaires are translated into several languages and adapted to reflect commonly used terms and expressions.



4 Expert Questionnaires

Qualified Respondents' Questionnaires (QRQs)

Every year, WJP invites legal practitioners and academics from around the world to participate in expert surveys covering four disciplines: civil and commercial law, criminal justice, labor law, and public health.



1 Household Questionnaire

General Population Poll (GPP)

Every few years, WJP engages the services of leading local polling companies to conduct surveys of the general public in each country.

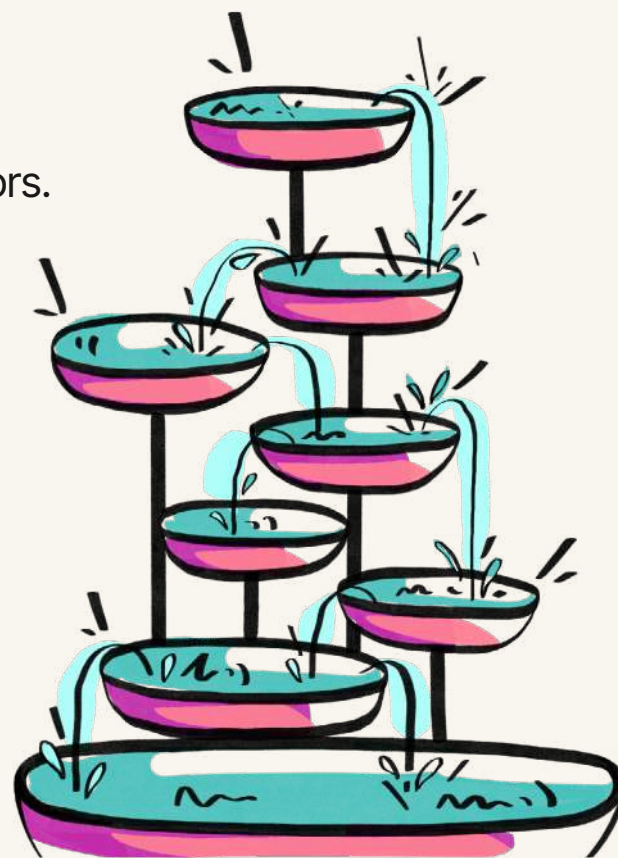


*To read more about the methodology of the *WJP Rule of Law Index*, please refer to the "Methodology" document available for download on WJP's website: <https://worldjusticeproject.org/rule-of-law-in-index/downloads/Index-Methodology-2025.pdf>

2. Codification

WJP maps collected data onto 44 rule of law sub-factors. Final scores are constructed using a five-step process:

1. Codify questionnaire items as numeric values.
2. Produce raw country scores by aggregating the individual responses.
3. Normalize raw scores.
4. Aggregate the scores into sub-factors and factors using simple averages.
5. Produce the final scores and rankings.



3. Testing

The data is subjected to a series of tests to detect significant changes and identify possible biases and errors. The sub-factors are cross-checked against more than 90 third-party sources drawn from local and international organizations.



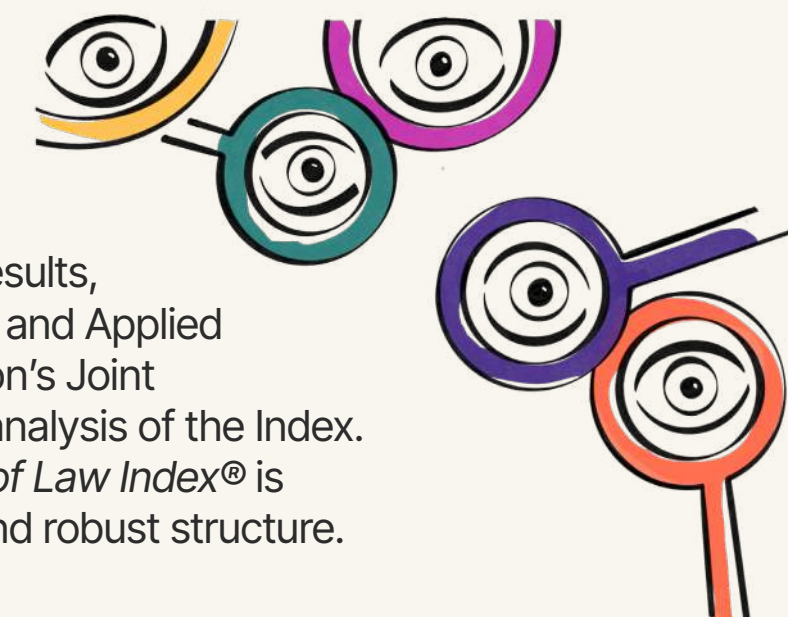
4. Presentation

Data is organized into country profiles, tables, and figures to facilitate its presentation and interpretation. The full report, key insights, and historical datasets can be accessed on WJP's website: worldjusticeproject.org/index.



5. External Review and Validation

To assess the statistical reliability of our results, WJP periodically invites the Econometrics and Applied Statistics Unit of the European Commission's Joint Research Centre to perform a sensitivity analysis of the Index. This analysis confirms that the *WJP Rule of Law Index*® is a reliable tool with statistical coherence and robust structure.



2

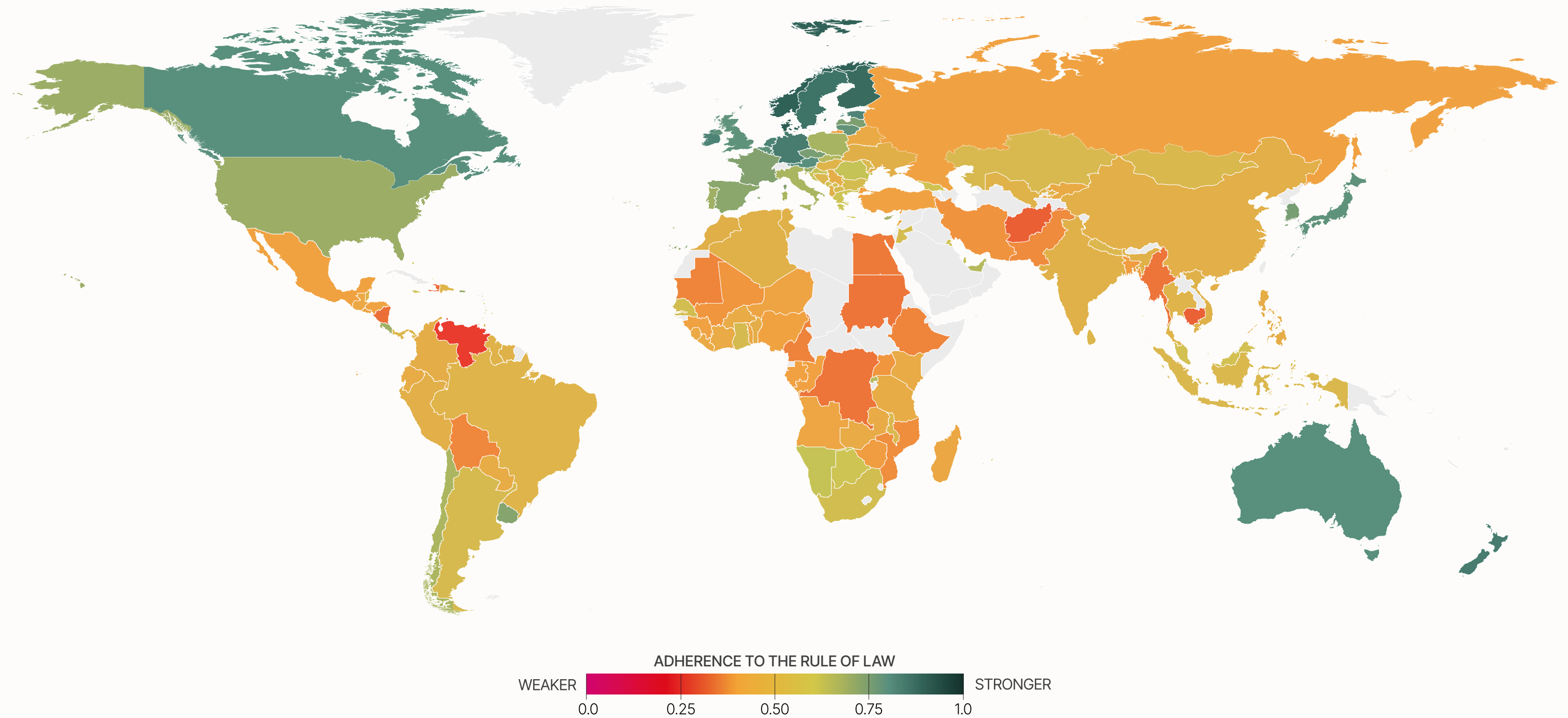
Scores and Rankings

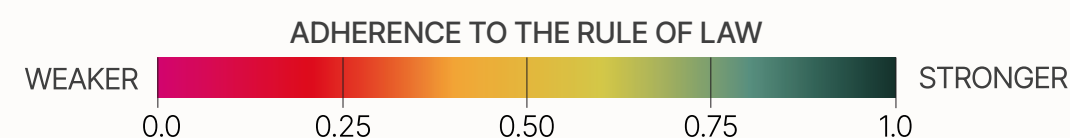
21	Rule of Law Around the World
24	Top Decliners and Improvers from 2024-2025
25	Rule of Law Declining
26	Rule of Law by Region



Rule of Law Around the World

Scores and rankings of the 143 countries and jurisdictions included in the *WJP Rule of Law Index*® 2025 in order of score. Scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score (strong adherence to rule of law) and 0 signifies the lowest possible score (weak adherence to the rule of law).



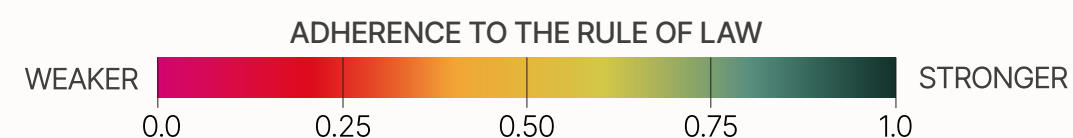


Global Rank	Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*
1	Denmark	0.90
2	Norway	0.89
3	Finland	0.87
4	Sweden	0.85
5	New Zealand	0.83
6	Germany	0.83
7	Luxembourg	0.83
8	Ireland	0.82
9	Netherlands	0.82
10	Estonia	0.82
11	Australia	0.80
12	Austria	0.79
13	Canada	0.79
14	United Kingdom	0.78
15	Japan	0.78
16	Singapore	0.78
17	Belgium	0.78
18	Lithuania	0.77
19	Korea, Rep.	0.74
20	Czechia	0.74
21	Latvia	0.73
22	France	0.72
23	Uruguay	0.72
24	Hong Kong SAR, China	0.72
25	Spain	0.71
26	Slovenia	0.68

Global Rank	Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*
27	United States	0.68
28	Costa Rica	0.68
29	Portugal	0.67
30	Cyprus	0.67
31	Malta	0.67
32	Poland	0.66
33	Barbados	0.66
34	Italy	0.66
35	Chile	0.66
36	Slovak Republic	0.64
37	United Arab Emirates	0.64
38	Antigua and Barbuda	0.64
39	Rwanda	0.63
40	St. Kitts and Nevis	0.63
41	Qatar	0.62
42	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.62
43	St. Lucia	0.62
44	Romania	0.61
45	Namibia	0.61
46	Croatia	0.61
47	Mauritius	0.60
48	Greece	0.60
49	Grenada	0.60
50	Botswana	0.60
51	The Bahamas	0.58
52	Georgia	0.58

Global Rank	Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*
53	Kuwait	0.58
54	Dominica	0.58
55	Montenegro	0.57
56	Malaysia	0.57
57	Jamaica	0.57
58	Senegal	0.56
59	Kosovo	0.56
60	South Africa	0.56
61	Bulgaria	0.55
62	Jordan	0.55
63	Ghana	0.54
64	North Macedonia	0.54
65	Argentina	0.54
66	Kazakhstan	0.54
67	Mongolia	0.53
68	Moldova	0.53
69	Indonesia	0.52
70	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.52
71	Malawi	0.52
72	Nepal	0.52
73	Panama	0.52
74	Sri Lanka	0.51
75	Trinidad and Tobago	0.51
76	Dominican Republic	0.50
77	Thailand	0.50
78	Brazil	0.50

* Scores are rounded to two decimal places.



Global Rank	Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*
79	Hungary	0.50
80	Guyana	0.50
81	Uzbekistan	0.50
82	Belize	0.50
83	Vietnam	0.50
84	Suriname	0.49
85	Tunisia	0.49
86	India	0.49
87	Albania	0.49
88	Algeria	0.49
89	The Gambia	0.49
90	Ukraine	0.48
91	Morocco	0.48
92	China	0.48
93	Peru	0.48
94	Benin	0.47
95	Colombia	0.47
96	Serbia	0.47
97	Philippines	0.46
98	Tanzania	0.46
99	Ecuador	0.46
100	Paraguay	0.45
101	Burkina Faso	0.45
102	Kenya	0.45
103	Zambia	0.45
104	Kyrgyz Republic	0.45

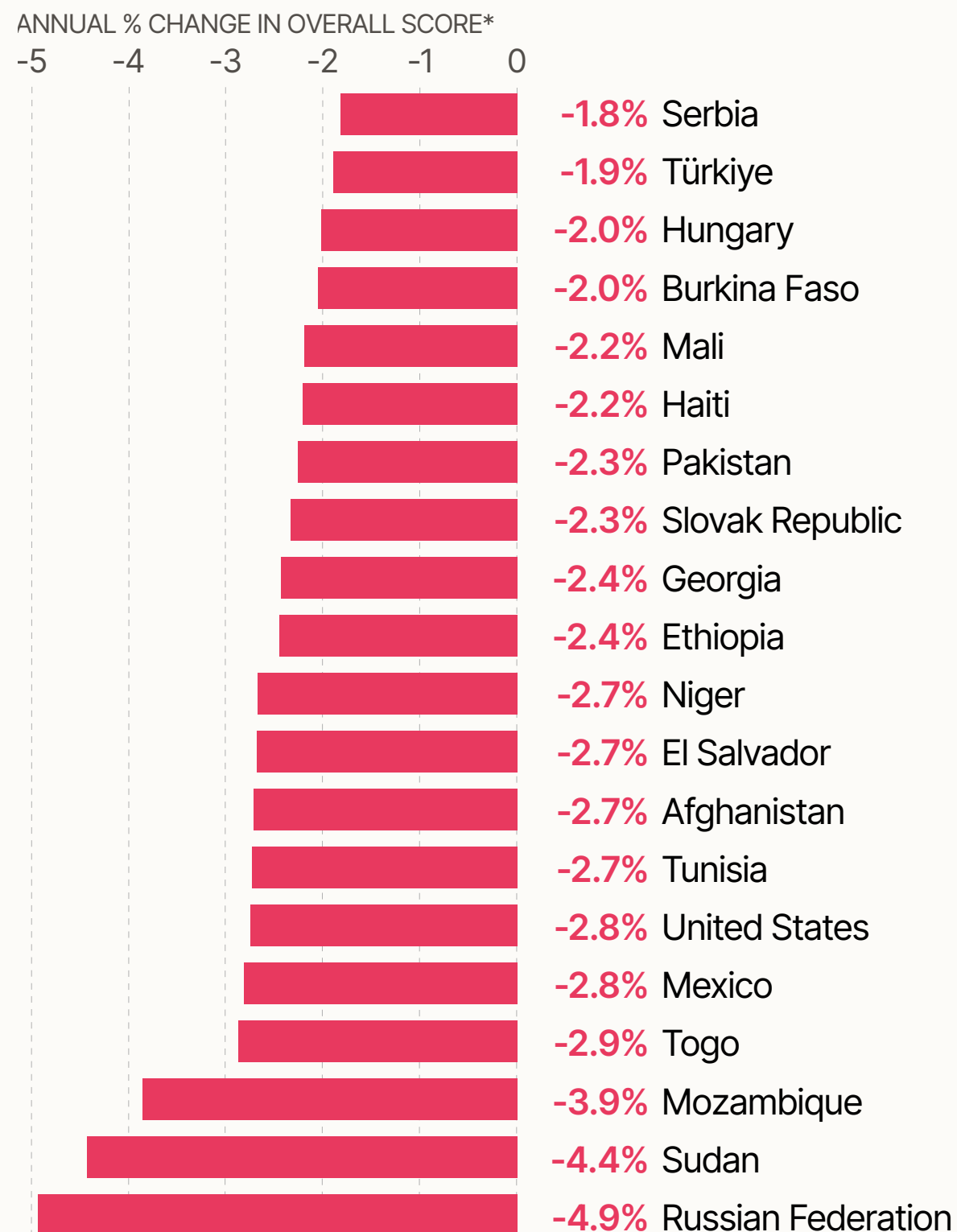
Global Rank	Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*
105	Belarus	0.44
106	Côte d'Ivoire	0.44
107	Lebanon	0.44
108	Liberia	0.44
109	Sierra Leone	0.44
110	Guatemala	0.44
111	Togo	0.43
112	Madagascar	0.43
113	Angola	0.42
114	El Salvador	0.42
115	Niger	0.42
116	Honduras	0.41
117	Guinea	0.41
118	Türkiye	0.41
119	Russian Federation	0.41
120	Nigeria	0.41
121	Mexico	0.40
122	Gabon	0.40
123	Congo, Rep.	0.40
124	Zimbabwe	0.39
125	Bangladesh	0.39
126	Mali	0.39
127	Uganda	0.38
128	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.38
129	Mozambique	0.37
130	Pakistan	0.37

Global Rank	Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*
131	Bolivia	0.37
132	Ethiopia	0.36
133	Mauritania	0.36
134	Cameroon	0.36
135	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.35
136	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.34
137	Sudan	0.34
138	Myanmar	0.34
139	Nicaragua	0.33
140	Haiti	0.32
141	Cambodia	0.31
142	Afghanistan	0.31
143	Venezuela, RB	0.26

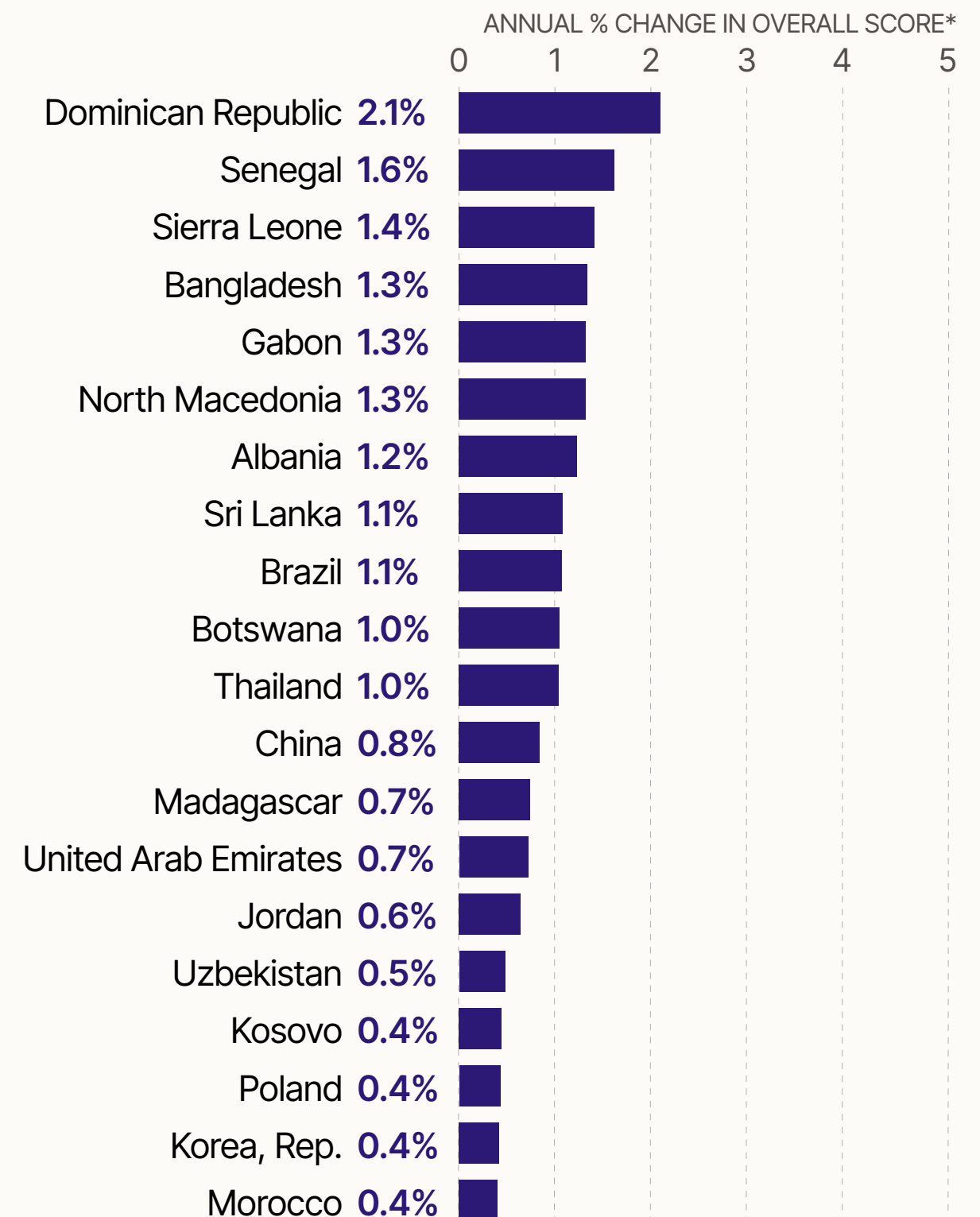
* Scores are rounded to two decimal places.

Top Decliners and Improvers from 2024-2025

Biggest Rule of Law Decliners



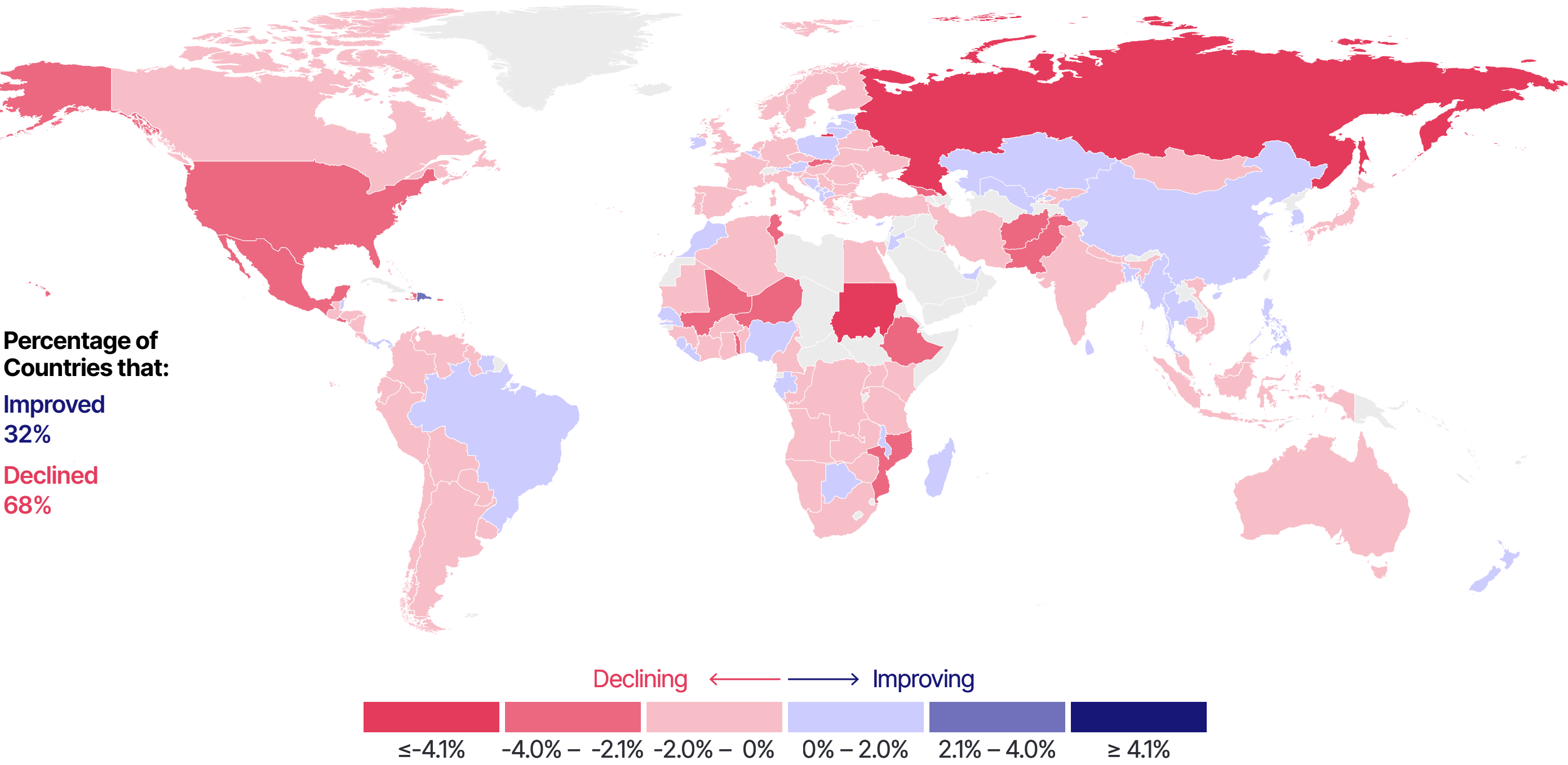
Biggest Rule of Law Improvers



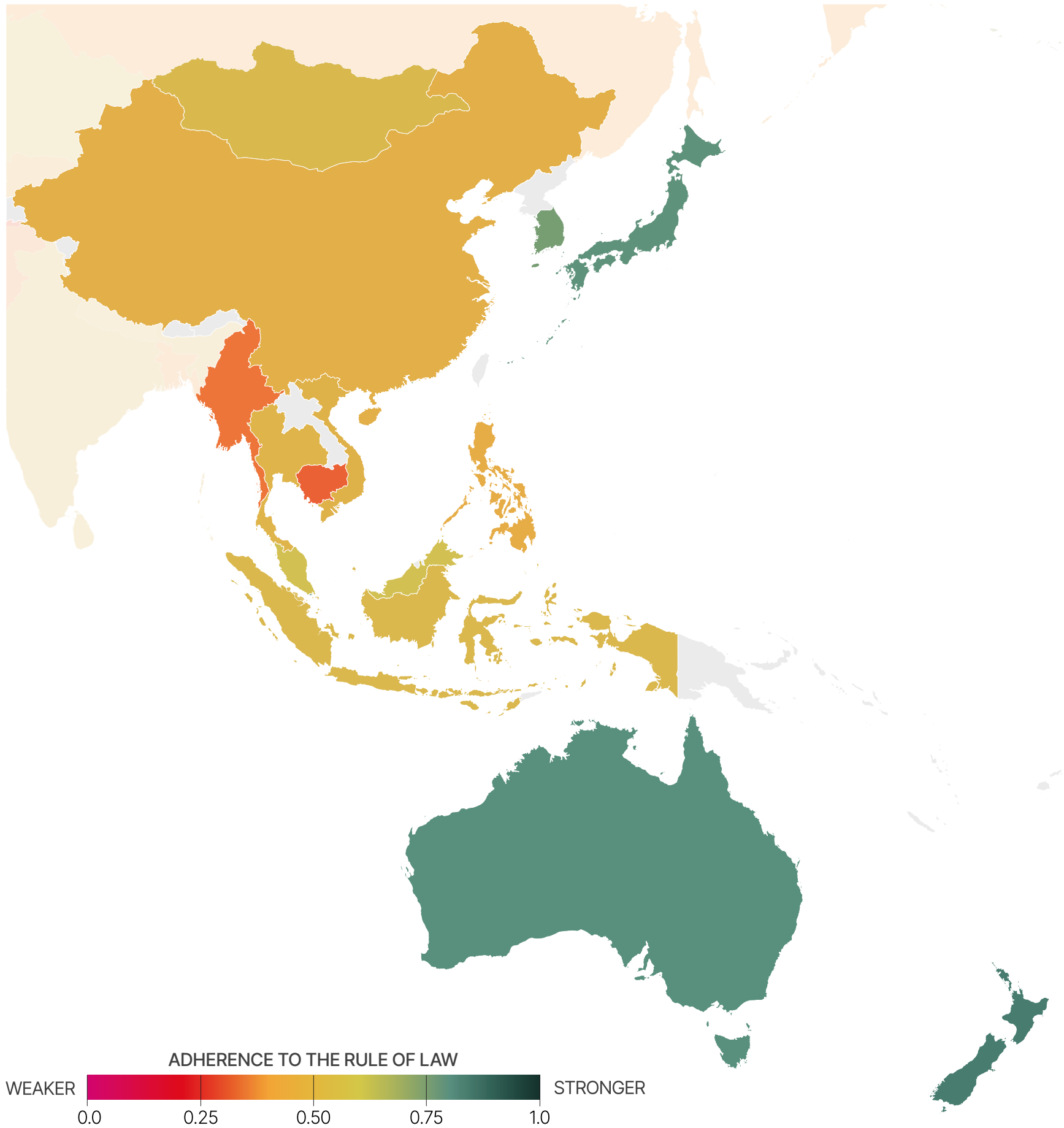
* Annual percentage change in score is rounded to one decimal place.

Rule of Law Declined in 68% of Countries from 2024 to 2025

For the eighth consecutive year, the rule of law weakened in more countries than those in which it improved (68% declined vs. 32% improved). On average, overall rule of law scores dropped by 0.5%. Figures in the map below reflect annual percentage change* in overall scores from 2024 to 2025.



* Annual percentage change in overall score is rounded to one decimal place. Countries with annual percentage changes in overall scores that round to 0.0% have been graphed according to their unrounded scores in order to show changes.



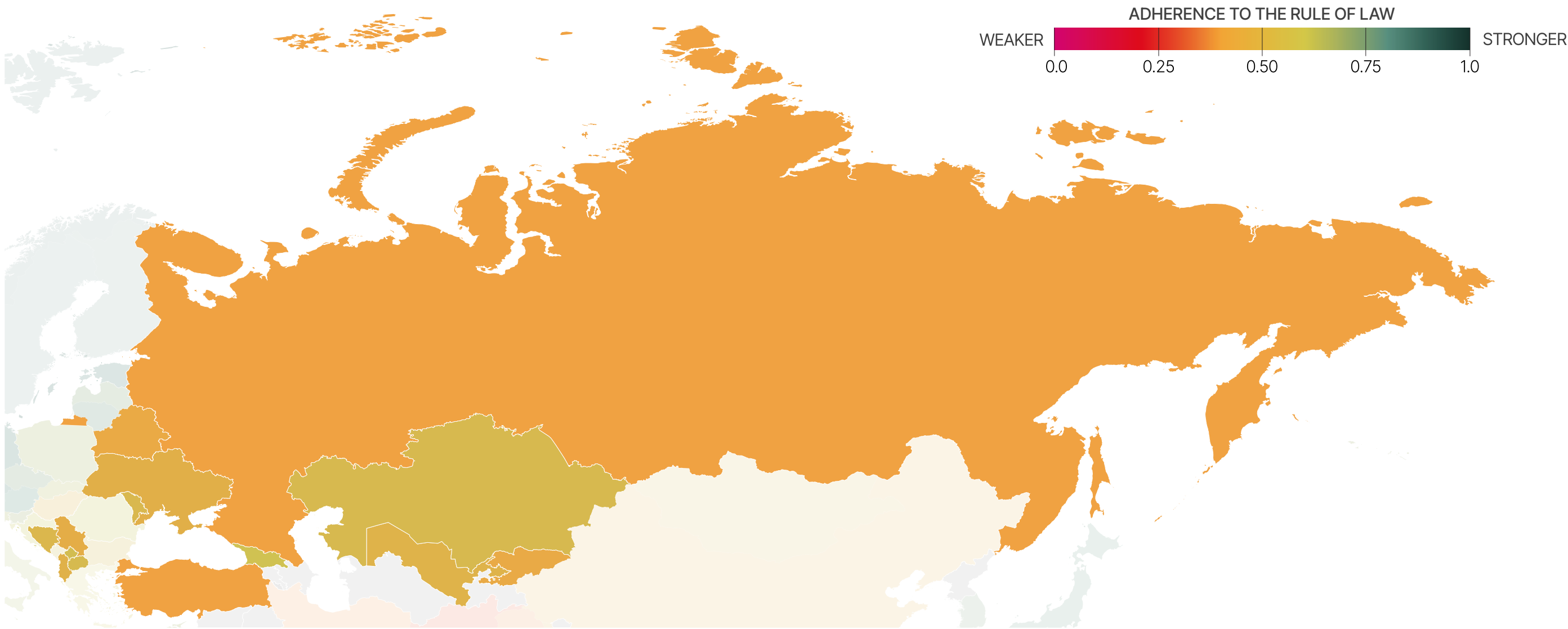
Rule of Law in East Asia and the Pacific from 2024 to 2025

Regional Average Score:

0.59

Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	Annual % Change in Overall Score*
New Zealand	0.83	0.0%
Australia	0.80	-0.2%
Japan	0.78	-0.3%
Singapore	0.78	0.1%
Korea, Rep.	0.74	0.4%
Hong Kong SAR, China	0.72	-0.5%
Malaysia	0.57	0.0%
Mongolia	0.53	-0.4%
Indonesia	0.52	-0.7%
Thailand	0.50	1.0%
Vietnam	0.50	-0.2%
China	0.48	0.8%
Philippines	0.46	0.4%
Myanmar	0.34	0.2%
Cambodia	0.31	0.0%

* Scores are rounded to two decimal places. Annual percentage change in score is rounded to one decimal place.



Rule of Law in Eastern Europe and Central Asia from 2024 to 2025

Regional Average Score:
0.50

Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	Annual % Change in Overall Score*
Georgia	0.58	-2.4%
Montenegro	0.57	0.4%
Kosovo	0.56	0.4%
North Macedonia	0.54	1.3%
Kazakhstan	0.54	0.0%
Moldova	0.53	-1.1%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.52	0.1%
Uzbekistan	0.50	0.5%
Albania	0.49	1.2%

Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	Annual % Change in Overall Score*
Ukraine	0.48	-0.7%
Serbia	0.47	-1.8%
Kyrgyz Republic	0.45	-1.1%
Belarus	0.44	-0.4%
Türkiye	0.41	-1.9%
Russian Federation	0.41	-4.9%

* Scores are rounded to two decimal places. Annual percentage change in score is rounded to one decimal place.

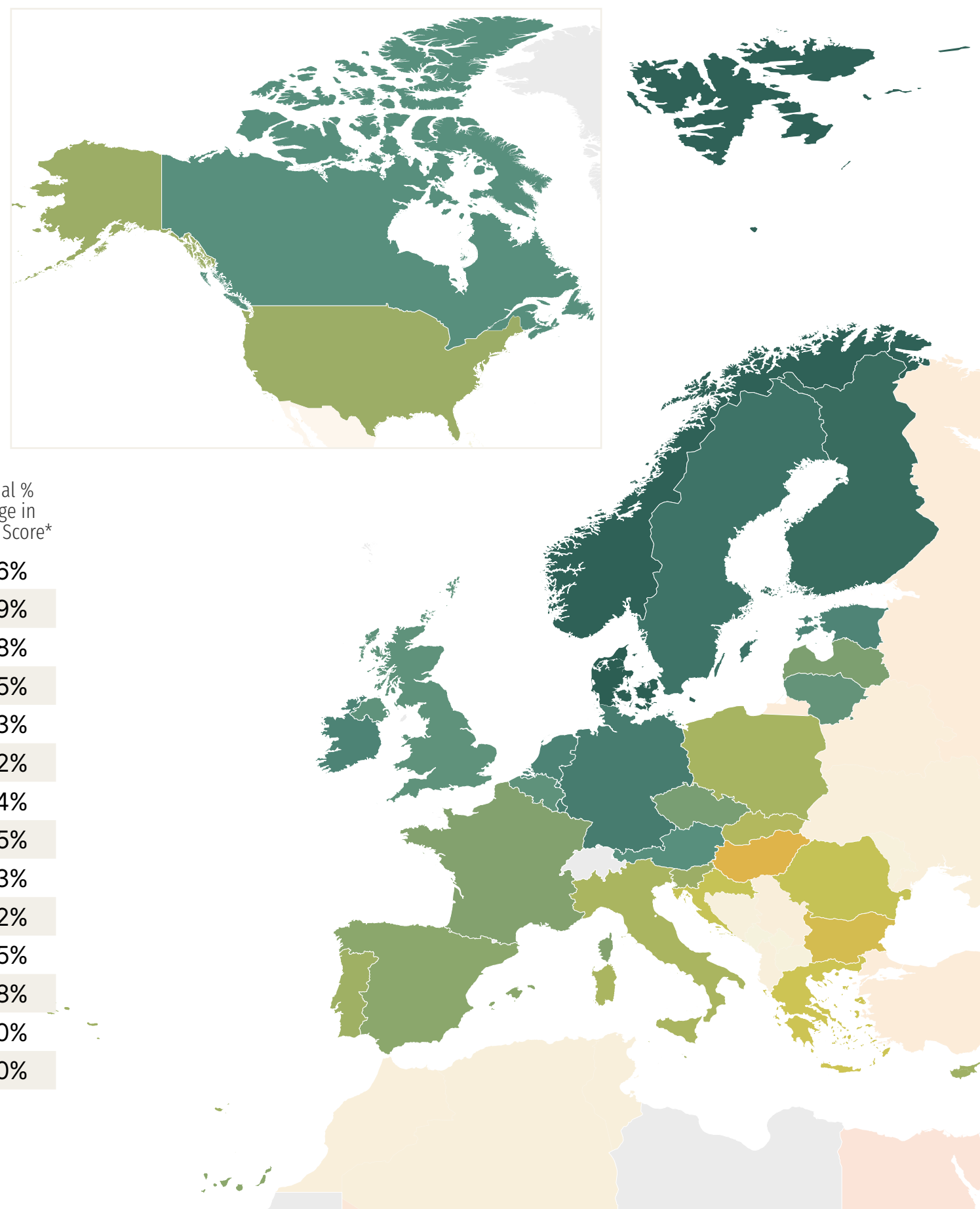
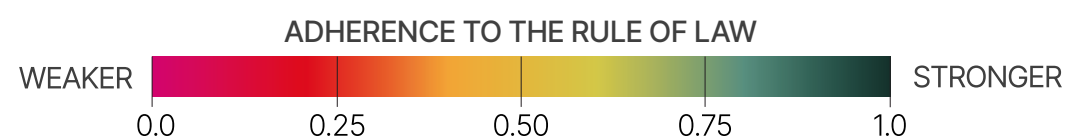
Rule of Law in the EU, EFTA[†], and North America from 2024 to 2025

Regional Average Score:

0.73

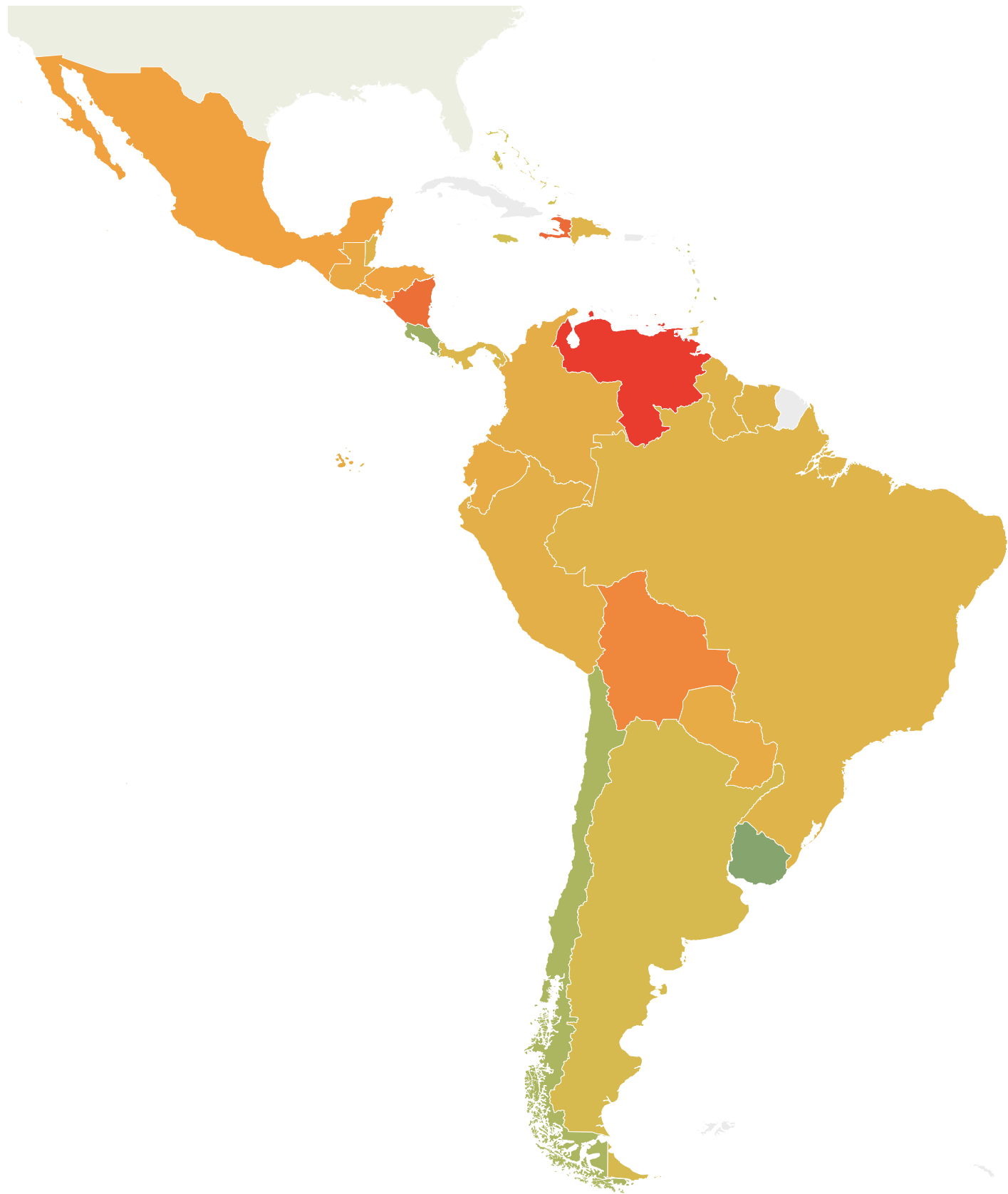
Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	Annual % Change in Overall Score*
Denmark	0.90	-0.2%
Norway	0.89	-0.2%
Finland	0.87	-0.5%
Sweden	0.85	-0.5%
Germany	0.83	-0.1%
Luxembourg	0.83	0.0%
Ireland	0.82	0.4%
Netherlands	0.82	-0.7%
Estonia	0.82	0.2%
Austria	0.79	0.1%
Canada	0.79	-0.4%
United Kingdom	0.78	-0.1%
Belgium	0.78	0.0%
Lithuania	0.77	0.1%
Czechia	0.74	-0.1%
Latvia	0.73	0.1%
France	0.72	-0.1%

Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	Annual % Change in Overall Score*
Spain	0.71	-0.6%
Slovenia	0.68	-0.9%
United States	0.68	-2.8%
Portugal	0.67	-0.5%
Cyprus	0.67	0.3%
Malta	0.67	-0.2%
Poland	0.66	0.4%
Italy	0.66	-0.5%
Slovak Republic	0.64	-2.3%
Romania	0.61	-1.2%
Croatia	0.61	-0.5%
Greece	0.60	-0.8%
Bulgaria	0.55	-1.0%
Hungary	0.50	-2.0%



* Scores are rounded to two decimal places. Annual percentage change in score is rounded to one decimal place.

† EU refers to the European Union; EFTA to the European Free Trade Association.



Rule of Law in Latin America and the Caribbean from 2024 to 2025

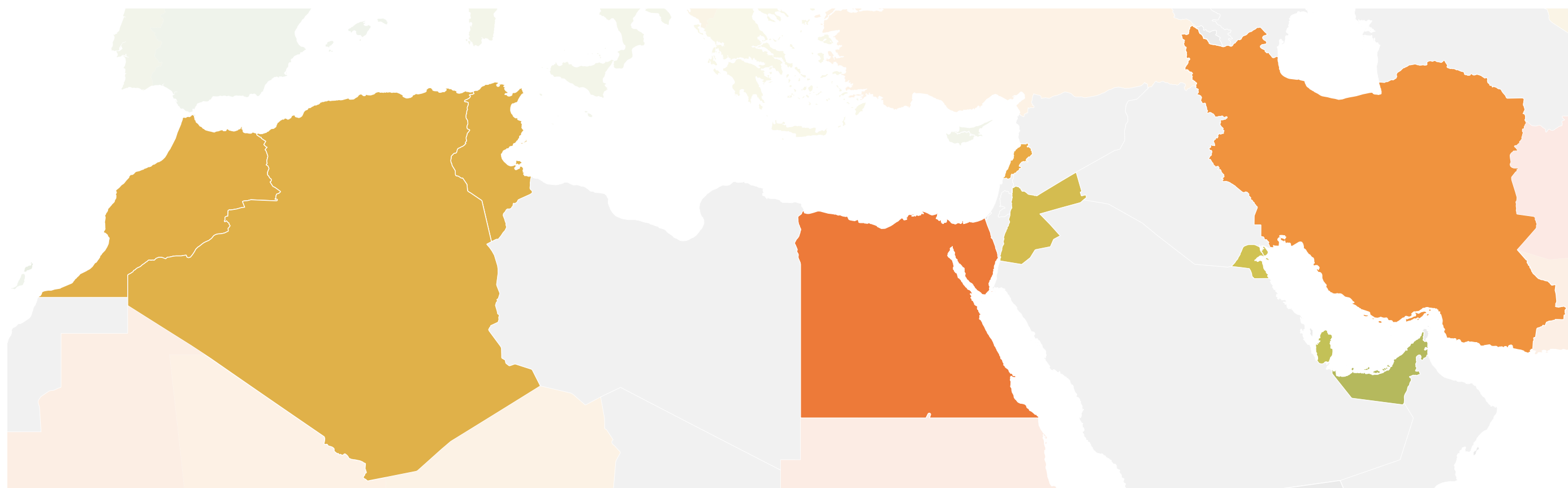
Regional Average Score:

0.51

Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	Annual % Change in Overall Score*
Uruguay	0.72	-0.2%
Costa Rica	0.68	0.0%
Barbados	0.66	0.3%
Chile	0.66	-0.3%
Antigua and Barbuda	0.64	0.1%
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.63	-0.5%
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.62	-0.2%
St. Lucia	0.62	-0.3%
Grenada	0.60	-0.8%
The Bahamas	0.58	-0.9%
Dominica	0.58	0.1%
Jamaica	0.57	-0.1%
Argentina	0.54	-1.0%
Panama	0.52	0.2%
Trinidad and Tobago	0.51	-0.1%

Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	Annual % Change in Overall Score*
Dominican Republic	0.50	2.1%
Brazil	0.50	1.1%
Guyana	0.50	-0.1%
Belize	0.50	0.3%
Suriname	0.49	0.3%
Peru	0.48	-1.2%
Colombia	0.47	-1.8%
Ecuador	0.46	-1.4%
Paraguay	0.45	-1.0%
Guatemala	0.44	-0.9%
El Salvador	0.42	-2.7%
Honduras	0.41	-1.3%
Mexico	0.40	-2.8%
Bolivia	0.37	-0.6%
Nicaragua	0.33	-1.5%
Haiti	0.32	-2.2%
Venezuela, RB	0.26	-0.4%

* Scores are rounded to two decimal places. Annual percentage change in score is rounded to one decimal place.

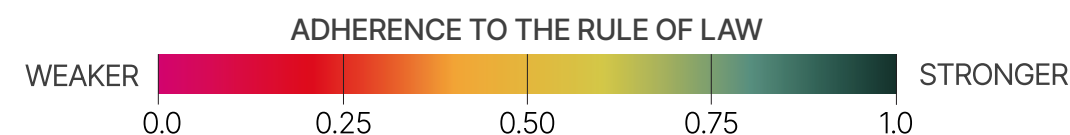


Rule of Law in the Middle East and North Africa from 2024 to 2025

Regional Average Score:

0.50

Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	Annual % Change in Overall Score*
United Arab Emirates	0.64	0.7%
Qatar	0.62	-
Kuwait	0.58	-0.7%
Jordan	0.55	0.6%
Tunisia	0.49	-2.7%
Algeria	0.49	-1.1%
Morocco	0.48	0.4%
Lebanon	0.44	0.1%
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.38	-0.8%
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.35	-1.3%



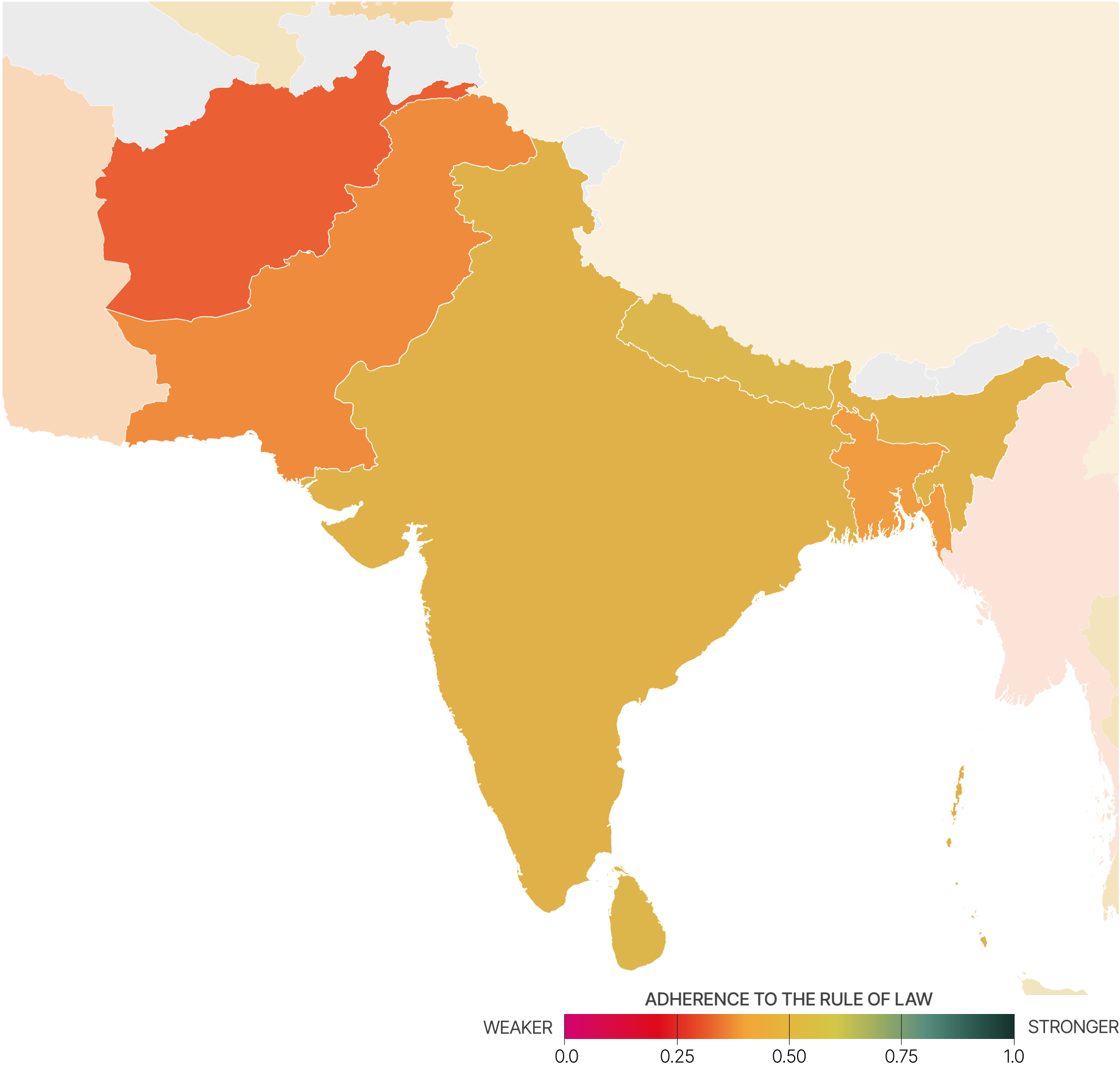
* Scores are rounded to two decimal places. Annual percentage change in score is rounded to one decimal place.

Rule of Law in South Asia from 2024 to 2025

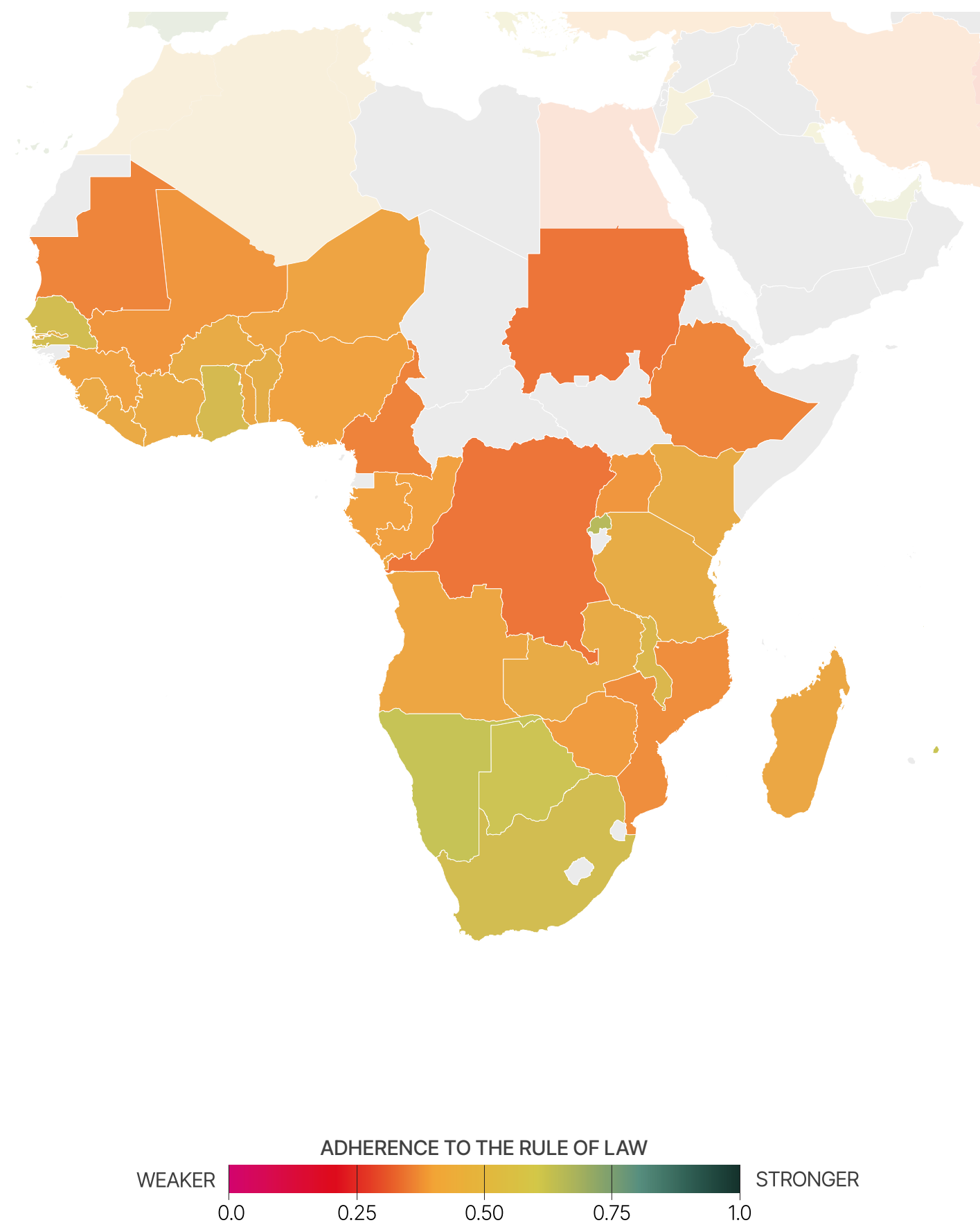
Regional Average Score:

0.43

Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	Annual % Change in Overall Score*
Nepal	0.52	-0.3%
Sri Lanka	0.51	1.1%
India	0.49	-1.7%
Bangladesh	0.39	1.3%
Pakistan	0.37	-2.3%
Afghanistan	0.31	-2.7%



* Scores are rounded to two decimal places. Annual percentage change in score is rounded to one decimal place.



Rule of Law in Sub-Saharan Africa from 2024 to 2025

Regional Average Score:

0.45

Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	Annual % Change in Overall Score*	Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	Annual % Change in Overall Score*
Rwanda	0.63	-0.1%	Madagascar	0.43	0.7%
Namibia	0.61	-0.5%	Angola	0.42	-0.8%
Mauritius	0.60	0.0%	Niger	0.42	-2.7%
Botswana	0.60	1.0%	Guinea	0.41	-0.5%
Senegal	0.56	1.6%	Nigeria	0.41	0.3%
South Africa	0.56	-0.7%	Gabon	0.40	1.3%
Ghana	0.54	-0.5%	Congo, Rep.	0.40	-0.7%
Malawi	0.52	0.1%	Zimbabwe	0.39	-1.0%
The Gambia	0.49	-0.8%	Mali	0.39	-2.2%
Benin	0.47	-0.9%	Uganda	0.38	-1.0%
Tanzania	0.46	-1.2%	Mozambique	0.37	-3.9%
Burkina Faso	0.45	-2.0%	Ethiopia	0.36	-2.4%
Kenya	0.45	-0.5%	Mauritania	0.36	-0.5%
Zambia	0.45	-0.5%	Cameroon	0.36	-0.3%
Côte d'Ivoire	0.44	-1.4%	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.34	-1.2%
Liberia	0.44	0.0%	Sudan	0.34	-4.4%
Sierra Leone	0.44	1.4%			
Togo	0.43	-2.9%			

* Scores are rounded to two decimal places. Annual percentage change in score is rounded to one decimal place.

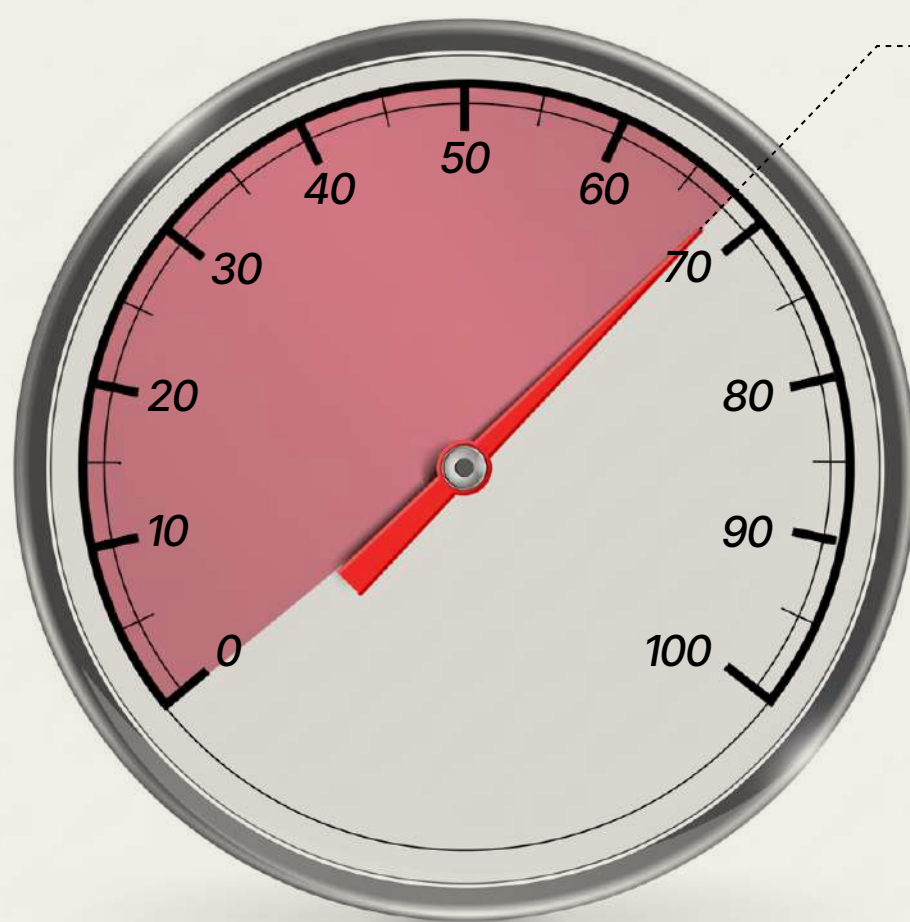
3

Policy Insights

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- 37 A rise in authoritarianism is driving the rule of law recession.
- 38 Civic space is shrinking.
- 39 Free speech is being silenced.
- 40 Judicial independence is under threat.
- 41 Building resilient rule of law institutions takes time, but they can be dismantled quickly.
- 42 Progress is possible.



The global rule of law recession is accelerating.



Rule of Law Highlights

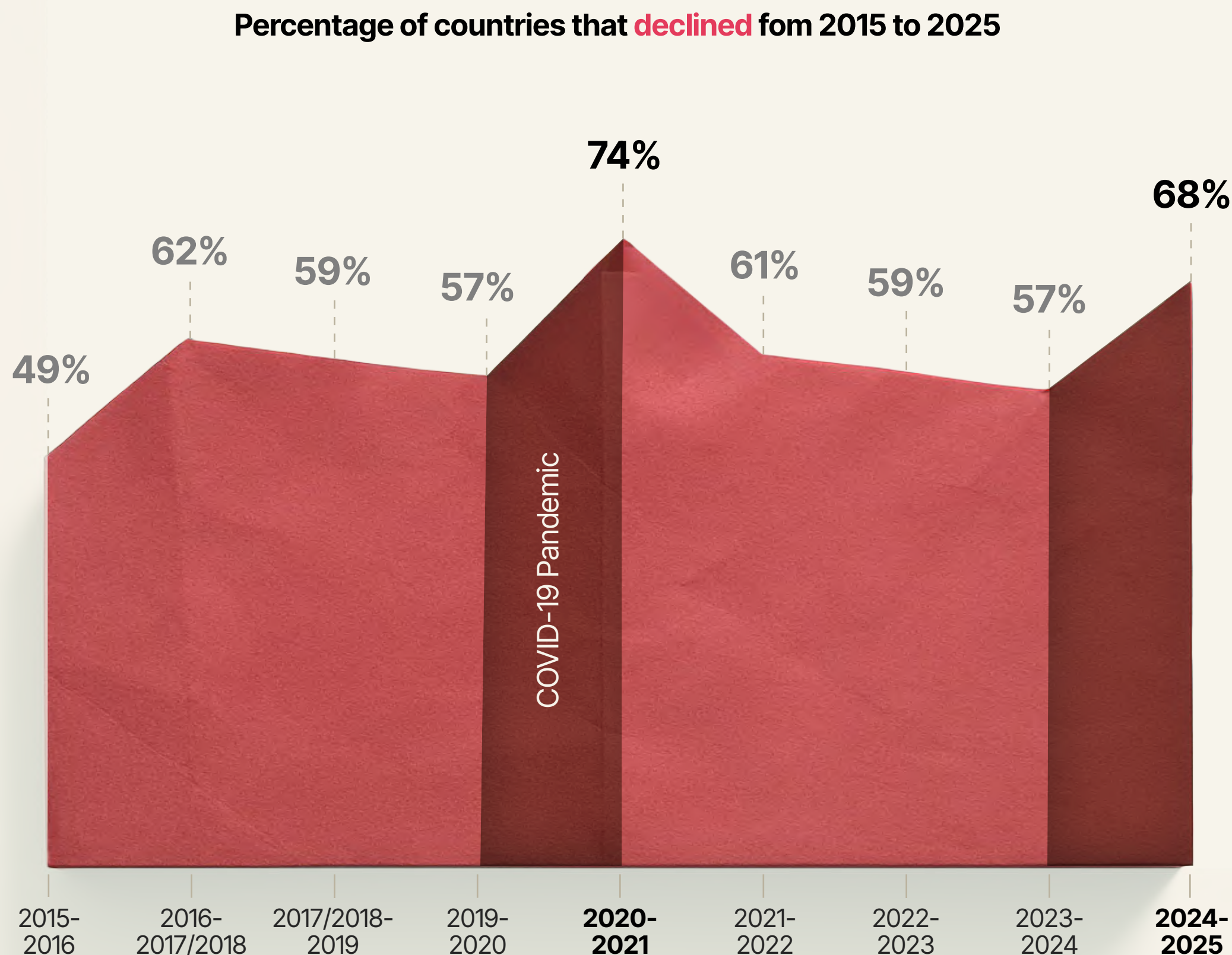
For the eighth consecutive year, the rule of law weakened in more countries than those in which it improved (96 vs. 46 countries, or 68% vs. 32%, respectively). In contrast to recent years, however, the 2025 Index demonstrates that **the global rule of law recession is accelerating**: the share of countries experiencing a deterioration in their rule of law scores increased sharply since last year (57% of countries declined in 2024).

Compounding this downward trend, the rate of rule of law declines outpaces improvements. In the last year, countries that improved saw an average score gain of 0.52%, while countries that deteriorated saw an average decline of twice that: -1.07%. **While building resilient rule of law institutions can be a long and iterative process, dismantling them can happen rapidly.**

Rising authoritarianism—defined by **weakening checks and balances** and **shrinking civic space**—has been a primary force in this year's rule of law downturn, driven by widespread declines in factors measuring Constraints on Government Powers, Open Government, and Fundamental Rights. Additionally, falling scores in the indicators measuring the judiciary's checks on executive power and judicial independence indicate that **judiciaries are losing ground to executive overreach**, with rising political interference across justice systems.

Post-pandemic rule of law improvements have reversed.

In the wake of the COVID-19 pandemic, the share of countries experiencing rule of law declines had been gradually decreasing. This year's spike in the percentage of countries with worsening scores points to an acceleration in the rule of law recession.



Factors Influencing the Rule of Law Recession

Weakening rule of law around the world can be explained by widespread declines in the following factors:



A rise in authoritarianism is driving the rule of law recession.

This trend is captured by widespread declines in three key indicators* of government accountability.

Percentage of countries that **declined** in 2025:

61%
Legislative checks on executive power

63%
Independent auditing and oversight of government powers

61%
Judicial limits on government power



* The sub-factors referenced in this graphic are: 1.1 Government powers are effectively limited by the legislature; 1.2 Government powers are effectively limited by the judiciary; and 1.3 Government powers are effectively limited by independent auditing and review.

Civic space is shrinking.

Civic space, which enables people to participate in public life, is necessary for societies with strong rule of law. In the past year, more than 70% of countries cut back on safeguards that keep governments open, accountable, and responsive.*

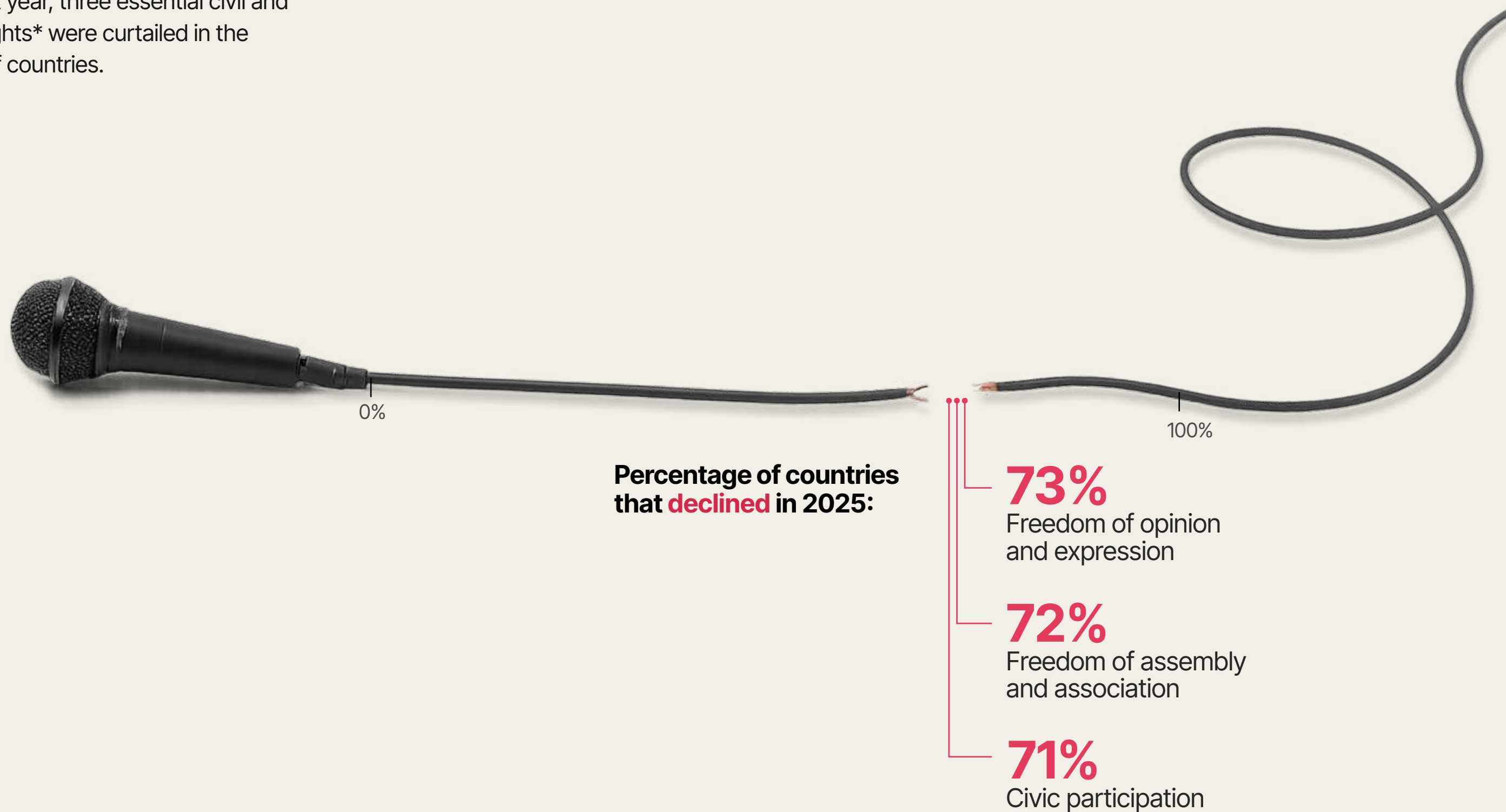
over
70%
of countries
are experiencing
a **shrinking of
civic freedoms.**



* This measure on civic space is based on the following sub-factors: 3.3 Civic participation; 4.4 Freedom of opinion and expression; and 4.7 Freedom of assembly and association.

Free speech is being silenced.

In the past year, three essential civil and political rights* were curtailed in the majority of countries.



*The sub-factors referenced in this graphic are: 3.3 Civic participation; 4.4 Freedom of opinion and expression; and 4.7 Freedom of assembly and association.

Judicial independence is under threat.

Judges represent the last line of defense against executive overreach—but that line is getting weaker. In 2025, core safeguards of judicial independence* weakened in most countries.

Percentage of countries that **declined** in 2025:

61%

Judiciary limits on executive power

62%

Criminal justice is free of improper government influence

67%

Civil justice is free of improper government influence



* The sub-factors referenced in this graphic are: 1.2 Government powers are effectively limited by the judiciary; 7.4 Civil justice is free of improper government influence; and 8.6 Criminal system is free of improper government influence.

Building resilient rule of law institutions takes time, but they can be dismantled quickly.

On average, countries that improved their rule of law performance in 2025 saw a modest increase in score of 0.52%. Meanwhile, the average rate of decline among countries with negative changes in score was -1.07%, more than double the average rate of improvement.

0.52%

Average rate
of **improvement**

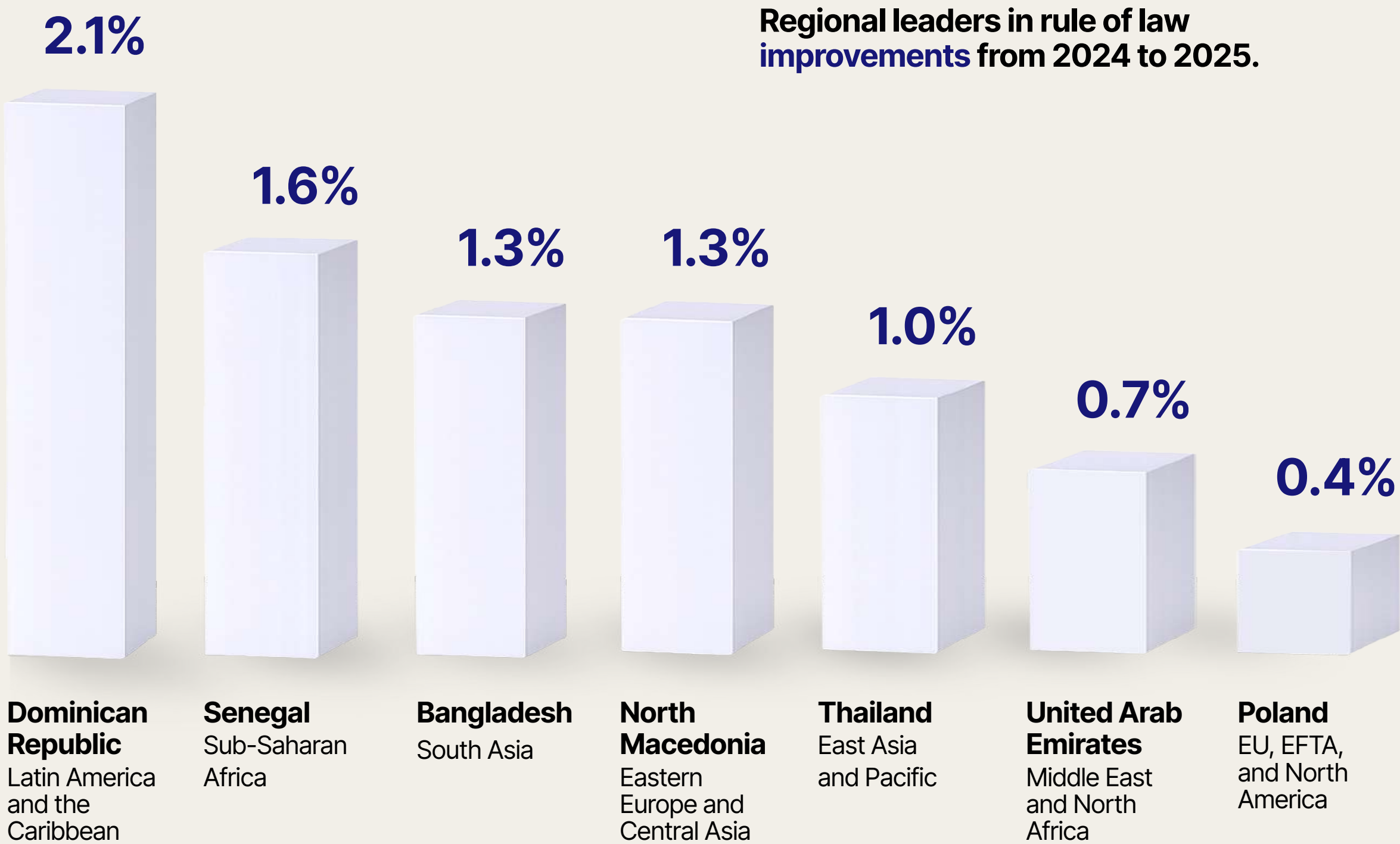
-1.07%

Average rate
of **decline**



Progress is possible.

Although weakening rule of law has become commonplace, there are countries in every region of the world that are defying this trend.



4

Behind the Numbers

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The *WJP Rule of Law Index*® 2025 was made possible by the generous contributions of academics and practitioners who contributed their time and expertise. The names of those wishing to be acknowledged individually are listed below.

This report was also made possible by the work of the [polling companies](#) who conducted fieldwork, and the thousands of individuals who have responded to the General Population Poll around the world.

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Acknowledgments

The following pages recognize the invaluable contributions of the individuals, organizational partners, and financial supporters who make the World Justice Project's work possible.

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The World Justice Project thanks the many individual and institutional advisors who contributed to the conceptual development of the *WJP Rule of Law Index* in 2008-2011:

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The World Justice Project (WJP) is an independent, multidisciplinary organization working to create knowledge, build awareness, and stimulate action to advance the rule of law worldwide. Effective rule of law reduces corruption, combats poverty and disease, and protects people from injustices large and small. It underpins development, accountable government, and respect for fundamental rights, and it is the foundation for communities of justice, opportunity, and peace.

Our Approach

Traditionally, the rule of law has been viewed as the domain of lawyers and judges. However, everyday issues of safety, rights, justice, and governance affect us all; everyone is a stakeholder in the rule of law. Based on this, the WJP builds and supports a global, multidisciplinary movement for the rule of law by:

Collecting, organizing, and analyzing original, independent rule of law data, as in the *WJP Rule of Law Index*;

Supporting research, scholarship, and teaching about the importance of rule of law, its relationship to development, and effective strategies to strengthen it; and

Connecting and building an engaged global network of policy-makers and advocates to advance the rule of law through strategic partnerships, convenings, coordinated advocacy, and support for locally-led initiatives. These efforts include WJP's Resource Hub, a directory of leading organizations advancing the rule of law worldwide; the World Justice Challenge, a competition to identify, recognize, and promote good practices and successful solutions for strengthening the rule of law worldwide; and the World Justice Forum.

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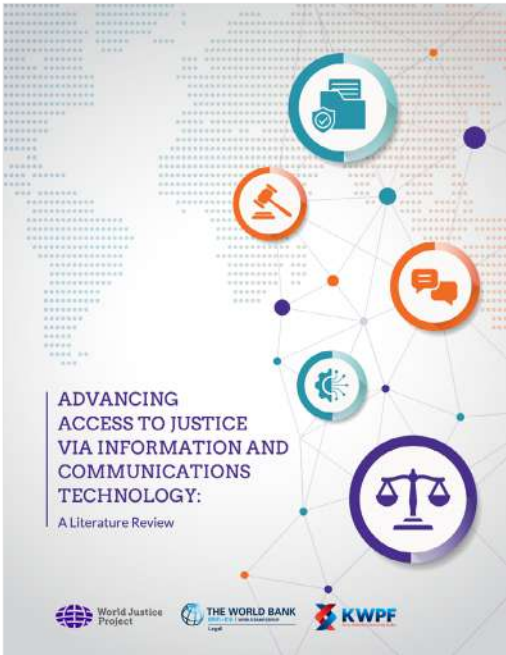
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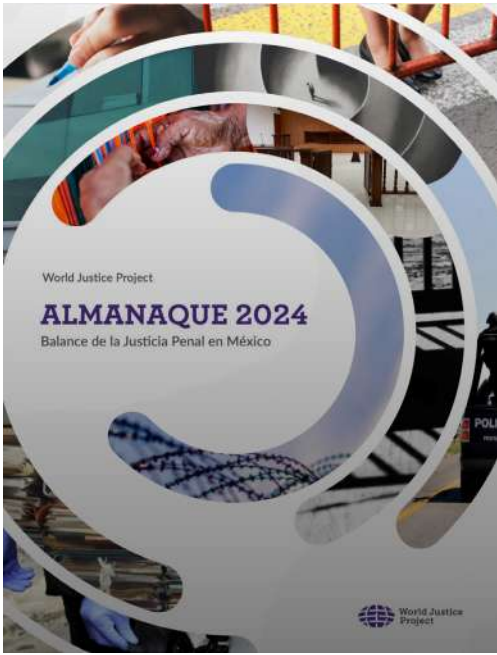
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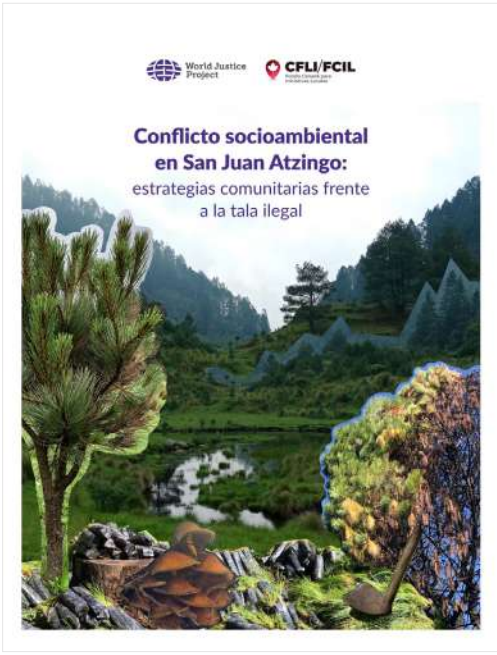
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